

**Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector**

	Annual			2004				2005			2006
	2004	2005	2006	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	119	118	--	120	114	115	121	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	122	120	--	123	119	120	121	--	--	--	--
Crops	117	115	--	117	109	108	121	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)											
Production items	132	137	--	133	133	135	138	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	134	139	--	135	135	138	139	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	241.2	239.6	--	58.2	74.0	57.8	54.7	58.5	68.6	--	--
Livestock	123.5	123.7	--	31.1	32.2	32.1	28.7	30.9	32.0	--	--
Crops	117.8	116.0	--	27.1	41.7	25.7	26.0	27.6	36.6	--	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)											
Retail cost	195	195	--	195	198	198	195	195	192	--	--
Farm value	124	135	--	122	124	125	135	135	140	--	--
Spread	233	240	--	235	238	240	240	240	240	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	22	23	--	22	22	21	22	23	24	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)											
All food	186	191	195	187	189	189	190	191	192	193	
At home	186	190	192	187	189	188	190	189	191	191	
Away from home	188	193	199	188	190	191	193	194	196	197	
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	62.3	60.5	63.5	13.4	17.3	15.6	15.0	14.1	15.9	15.9	
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	52.7	58.5	61.0	12.9	14.0	14.5	15.1	13.9	15.3	15.3	
Commercial production											
Red meat (mil. lb.)	45,419	46,363	47,496	11,493	11,623	10,951	11,299	12,039	12,074	11,244	
Poultry (mil. lb.)	40,022	41,554	42,585	10,365	10,053	10,013	10,471	10,690	10,380	10,260	
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,443	7,497	7,635	1,870	1,906	1,855	1,857	1,875	1,910	1,865	
Milk (bil. lb.)	170.8	176	179.3	42.2	42	43.2	45.6	43.5	43.6	44.8	
Consumption, per capita											
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	221.3	223.1	225.4	56.5	55.9	53.5	55.0	57.8	56.9	53.6	
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	958.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn use (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Prices <sup>3</sup>											
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	84.75	85-86	76-82	83.58	85.09	89.09	87.96	80-82	81-87	74-80	
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	52.51	48-49	43-47	56.58	54.35	51.92	52.09	47-49	40-42	44-48	
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	74.10	72-73	71-77	75.70	68.30	71.90	72.60	72-74	71-75	70-76	
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	82.20	61-62	63-68	66.20	68.00	64.50	55.90	59-61	64-68	62-68	
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	16.05	14.95-	12.85-	15.50	16.07	15.67	14.83	14.65-	14.55-	13.55-	
		15.15	13.85					14.95	15.15	14.45	
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	2.34	1.94	2.04	1.41	--	--	--	
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	7.56	--	--	9.49	6.62	5.25	5.64	6.44	--	--	
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	52.48	--	--	56.69	45.82	42.95	44.77	48.02	--	--	
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
Farm real estate values <sup>4</sup>											
Nominal (\$ per acre)	740	798	844	887	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	
Real (1996 \$)	806	848	879	904	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) <sup>5,6</sup>	129.2	131.1	132.3	133.9	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	
Food and fiber (mil.)	24.0	24.5	24.3	24.3	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.2	
Farm sector (mil.)	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ bil.) <sup>6</sup>	6,657.2	7,072.2	7,397.7	7,816.9	8,304.3	8,747.0	9,268.4	9,817.0	10,100.8	10,983.9	
Food and fiber--net value added (\$ bil.)	955.2	1,016.4	1,024.5	1,066.8	1,076.6	1,092.5	1,127.1	1,170.7	1,193.7	1,241.7	
Farm sector--net value added (\$ bil.) <sup>7</sup>	51.7	59.9	50.0	67.3	63.4	55.2	48.2	51.2	53.3	46.6	

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The value-added data presented here is consistent with Dept. of Commerce, National Income and Product Accounts, accounting conventions.

**Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data**

	Annual										
	2002			2003			2004			2005	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>											
Gross Domestic Product	10,469.6	10,971.2	11,734.3	11,236.0	11,457.1	11,666.1	11,818.8	11,995.2	12,198.8	12,373.1	
Gross National Product	10,500.2	11,039.3	11,788.0	11,329.2	11,540.1	11,712.8	11,867.3	12,032.0	12,238.2	12,406.1	
Personal consumption expenditures	7,350.7	7,709.9	8,214.3	7,866.6	8,032.3	8,145.6	8,263.2	8,416.1	8,535.8	8,667.7	
Durable goods	923.9	950.1	987.8	963.6	974.2	974.6	993.8	1,008.6	1,017.3	1,035.0	
Nondurable goods	2,079.6	2,189.0	2,368.3	2,233.6	2,302.7	2,355.2	2,378.4	2,437.1	2,476.6	2,532.8	
Food	1,001.9	1,048.5	1,134.7	1,074.9	1,106.5	1,124.8	1,141.0	1,166.4	1,184.2	1,205.6	
Clothing and shoes	303.5	310.8	329.0	317.3	326.7	325.7	328.3	335.2	340.5	345.0	
Services	4,347.2	4,570.8	4,858.2	4,669.5	4,755.4	4,815.9	4,891.0	4,970.4	5,041.8	5,099.9	
Gross private domestic investment	1,582.1	1,670.4	1,928.1	1,757.9	1,818.2	1,928.5	1,961.2	2,004.5	2,058.5	2,054.2	
Fixed investment	1,570.2	1,654.9	1,872.6	1,728.2	1,772.7	1,856.6	1,908.7	1,952.6	1,998.7	2,053.7	
Change in private inventories	11.9	15.4	55.4	29.8	45.5	71.9	52.5	51.9	59.9	0.5	
Net exports of goods and services	-424.4	-500.9	-624.0	-505.0	-559.6	-613.1	-638.0	-685.4	-697.5	-687.0	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,961.1	2,091.9	2,215.9	2,116.5	2,166.2	2,205.0	2,232.5	2,260.0	2,302.0	2,338.2	
<i>Billions of 2000 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)<sup>1</sup></i>											
Gross Domestic Product	10,048.8	10,320.6	10,755.7	10,502.6	10,612.5	10,704.1	10,808.9	10,897.1	10,999.3	11,088.6	
Gross National Product	10,079.0	10,385.2	10,805.7	10,590.0	10,689.5	10,747.7	10,854.1	10,931.8	11,036.3	11,119.4	
Personal consumption expenditures	7,099.3	7,306.6	7,588.6	7,416.4	7,501.4	7,536.6	7,617.5	7,698.8	7,764.9	7,823.2	
Durable goods	964.8	1,028.5	1,089.9	1,060.0	1,071.6	1,072.5	1,100.4	1,115.1	1,122.3	1,143.3	
Nondurable goods	2,037.1	2,101.8	2,200.4	2,137.3	2,171.9	2,186.1	2,206.9	2,236.5	2,265.6	2,285.1	
Food	954.6	980.1	1,029.1	992.8	1,015.5	1,022.5	1,030.9	1,047.4	1,060.9	1,070.8	
Clothing and shoes	318.3	334.1	355.0	341.5	352.6	349.7	354.9	363.0	367.9	374.5	
Services	4,100.4	4,183.9	4,310.9	4,229.4	4,269.0	4,288.6	4,324.0	4,362.1	4,392.0	4,412.7	
Gross private domestic investment	1,557.1	1,617.4	1,809.8	1,687.9	1,729.1	1,813.0	1,833.4	1,863.9	1,902.9	1,886.8	
Fixed investment	1,544.6	1,600.0	1,755.1	1,656.3	1,684.4	1,744.5	1,780.2	1,811.3	1,842.2	1,882.1	
Change in private inventories	12.5	15.5	52.0	29.0	41.9	65.6	50.4	50.1	58.2	2.6	
Net exports of goods and services	-471.3	-521.4	-601.3	-530.2	-563.0	-601.7	-606.5	-634.1	-645.4	-611.2	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,858.8	1,911.1	1,952.3	1,922.6	1,938.4	1,949.5	1,958.4	1,962.8	1,971.9	1,985.0	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.9	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	7,830.1	8,169.2	8,664.2	8,321.0	8,475.3	8,580.3	8,670.9	8,930.4	8,915.1	9,020.1	
Disposable pers. income (2000 \$ bil.)	7,562.2	7,741.8	8,004.3	7,844.8	7,915.1	7,938.8	7,993.3	8,169.2	8,110.0	8,138.4	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	27,165	28,065	29,475	28,475	28,939	29,231	29,461	30,265	30,147	30,434	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2000 \$)	26,236	26,596	27,230	26,846	27,026	27,045	27,159	27,685	27,425	27,274	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	288.2	291.0	293.9	292.1	292.8	293.4	294.2	295.0	295.6	296.3	
Civilian population (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	286.7	289.5	292.4	290.6	291.3	291.9	292.7	293.5	294.1	294.8	
Annual											
2002			2004			2005					
2002			2003			2004			2005		
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>											
Total industrial production (1997=100)	111.9	111.9	117.2	116.9	120.2	120.6	120.5	120.4	120.9	121.4	
Leading economic indicators (1996=100)	--	--	--	--	136.8	137.1	136.2	136.5	136.5	138.1	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	136.5	137.7	139.3	139.2	140.2	140.1	140.5	141.1	141.5	141.6	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate) <sup>7</sup>	8,881.9	9,169.1	9,713.3	9,713.3	10,044.8	10,091.3	10,131.3	10,199.1	10,222.3	10,275.2	
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) <sup>3</sup>	5,798.8	6,076.6	6,422.1	6,276.5	6,436.6	6,451.6	6,472.3	6,469.1	6,470.3	6,502.7	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.62	1.02	1.38	1.27	2.32	2.53	2.75	2.79	2.86	2.99	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	6.49	5.67	5.63	6.01	5.36	5.20	5.40	5.33	5.15	4.96	
Total housing starts (1,000) <sup>4</sup>	1,704.9	1,847.7	1,955.8	1,827	2,188	2,228	1,833	2,027	2,004	2,004	
Business inventory/sales ratio <sup>6</sup>	1.40	1.38	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.30	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) <sup>6</sup>	3,473.7	3,624.8	3,901.7	319.9	336.8	339.0	340.1	346.1	344.9	350.8	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	466.2	477.3	498.2	41.2	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.3	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	172.7	178.6	190.0	15.6	16.3	16.6	16.3	16.8	16.6	16.8	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	332.2	349.4	380.0	31.3	32.9	33.2	33.0	33.7	33.6	33.7	

-- = Not available. 1. In December 2003, 2000 dollars replaced 1996 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

7. Personal income data for December 2004 reflect the payment of a special dividend by the Microsoft Corporation.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, contact Virginia Manning at (202) 606-5304.

**Table 3—World Economic Growth**

	Calendar year									
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
<b>World</b>	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.3
less U.S.	1.4	2.5	4.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.2
<b>Developed economies</b>	2.5	2.9	3.5	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
less U.S.	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.1
United States	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Canada	4.1	5.5	4.6	1.5	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.7
Japan	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.5
Australia	5.3	4.0	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.5
European Union	2.9	2.9	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3
<b>Transition economies</b>	-1.4	4.5	7.1	5.1	3.9	6.1	6.6	4.8	4.7	4.5
Eastern Europe	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.9	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.5
Poland	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.0	3.7	5.4	3.1	4.6	4.0
Former Soviet Union	-4.8	5.6	9.6	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.7	5.4	4.8	4.5
Russia	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	5.0	4.7	4.6
<b>Developing economies</b>	1.2	3.6	5.8	2.3	3.5	4.6	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.4
<b>Asia</b>	0.2	6.6	7.1	3.8	5.7	6.1	7.2	6.4	6.6	6.6
East Asia	1.8	7.5	8.2	4.1	6.5	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.9
China	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.5	8.0	9.1	9.5	9.2	8.0	8.3
Taiwan	4.3	5.3	5.8	-2.2	3.9	3.3	5.7	3.6	4.8	4.5
Korea	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.1	6.3	3.1	4.7	3.7	5.5	5.4
Southeast Asia	-7.7	3.9	6.5	2.0	4.4	4.6	6.4	5.1	5.6	5.4
Indonesia	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.0
Malaysia	-7.4	6.1	8.5	0.3	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.9
Philippines	-0.6	3.4	6.0	3.0	4.4	4.5	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.2
Thailand	-10.5	4.4	4.8	2.1	5.4	6.7	6.1	4.7	6.2	5.4
South Asia	5.5	6.5	4.1	4.8	4.4	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.0
India	6.0	7.1	3.9	5.2	4.6	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.3
Pakistan	2.6	3.7	4.3	2.6	2.8	5.8	4.9	8.0	6.3	5.6
<b>Latin America</b>	2.0	0.0	3.7	0.3	-0.9	1.6	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.7
Mexico	4.9	3.7	6.6	-0.1	0.7	1.3	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
Caribbean/Central	8.0	7.1	4.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.9
South America	1.2	-1.1	2.9	0.3	-1.4	1.6	6.3	4.5	3.9	3.7
Argentina	3.9	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.7	9.1	6.6	3.6	3.5
Brazil	0.1	0.8	4.4	1.4	1.5	-0.2	4.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Colombia	0.6	-4.2	2.9	1.4	1.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4
Venezuela	0.2	-6.1	3.2	2.8	-8.9	-9.2	16.1	6.0	4.5	5.0
<b>Middle East</b>	2.9	-0.9	6.2	-1.3	3.7	5.0	7.2	5.9	4.3	4.0
Israel	3.3	2.6	7.5	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.3
Saudi Arabia	2.8	-0.7	4.9	1.3	1.0	7.2	5.3	3.5	2.7	2.2
Turkey	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	9.9	4.6	4.9	5.1
<b>Africa</b>	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.0
North Africa	5.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.2
Egypt	4.5	6.3	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.2	6.0	5.2
Sub-Saharan	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.8
South Africa	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.7	3.6	1.9	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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**Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
1990-92=100										
<b>Prices received</b>										
All farm products	98	107	119	124	114	119	122	120	120	119
All crops	105	111	117	120	106	116	121	118	122	119
Food grains	104	108	120	115	109	110	110	109	108	109
Feed grains and hay	100	104	109	113	90	94	95	99	103	107
Cotton	56	85	91	89	64	68	71	69	73	69
Tobacco	108	107	94	--	113	84	--	--	--	--
Oil-bearing crops	88	107	134	151	99	107	109	111	119	123
Fruit and nuts, all	105	106	120	127	121	116	110	125	144	145
Commercial vegetables	137	138	137	125	122	170	187	138	146	128
Potatoes and dry beans	129	104	102	109	105	111	111	122	133	147
Livestock and products	90	103	122	128	119	121	122	122	118	118
Meat animals	87	103	116	121	120	122	126	125	119	116
Dairy products	93	96	123	123	119	119	116	113	111	113
Poultry and eggs	94	111	132	144	120	122	121	122	123	126
<b>Prices paid</b>										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	124	128	134	135	135	139	139	139	140	140
Production items	119	124	132	133	131	136	138	138	139	140
Feed	112	114	121	128	99	114	116	117	120	122
Livestock and poultry	102	109	128	136	134	138	141	140	139	136
Seeds	142	154	158	158	158	158	171	171	171	171
Fertilizer	108	124	141	138	147	157	158	159	159	160
Agricultural chemicals	119	121	120	120	121	117	120	120	120	120
Fuels	112	140	163	161	150	210	210	203	216	225
Farm supplies and repairs	131	134	137	137	141	142	142	143	143	143
Autos and trucks	116	115	114	113	116	115	115	115	114	114
Farm machinery	148	151	162	161	175	171	171	171	171	171
Building material	122	124	134	135	141	141	141	141	141	142
Farm services	120	123	124	125	127	127	127	127	129	129
Rent	119	120	120	120	123	123	123	123	123	123
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	104	102	103	103	105	105	105	105	105	105
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	126	128	130	130	132	132	132	132	132	132
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	153	157	161	162	169	169	161	161	161	161
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	121	126	132	134	133	138	138	138	139	140
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	79	84	89	92	84	86	88	86	86	85
Prices received (1910-14=100)	620	677	758	789	722	756	774	762	760	754
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	1,645	1,701	1,782	1,801	1,796	1,846	1,855	1,855	1,866	1,869
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	38	40	43	44	40	41	42	41	41	40

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. \*Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/price/pap-bb/>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.usda.gov/nass>.

**Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual <sup>1</sup>			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>Crops</b>										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	3.56	3.40	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.41	3.35	3.31	3.23	3.25
Rice, rough (\$/cwt)	4.49	8.08	7.40	9.37	6.79	6.88	7.06	6.97	6.94	6.74
Corn (\$/bu.)	2.32	2.42	1.95	2.51	1.95	2.02	2.00	1.99	2.03	2.15
Sorghum (\$/cwt)	4.14	4.26	3.05	4.27	2.95	3.04	2.96	3.06	3.85	4.11
All hay, baled (\$/ton)	92.40	85.50	89.70	90.40	84.70	89.10	96.90	107.00	102.00	99.70
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	5.53	7.34	5.10	8.46	5.42	5.95	6.03	6.20	6.58	6.84
Cotton, upland (\$/lb.)	44.50	61.80	46.00	53.80	39.00	41.50	43.10	42.00	44.00	42.10
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	6.69	5.89	5.62	6.46	5.76	6.21	6.17	6.72	7.66	8.73
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	21.10	18.10	16.80	10.70	11.20	26.30	29.70	13.90	17.30	10.20
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	31.60	37.40	37.20	23.40	45.60	44.10	62.50	53.00	38.70	33.20
Onions (\$/cwt)	12.10	14.50	11.30	16.40	7.29	7.62	16.30	17.40	22.40	21.20
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	17.10	18.40	24.80	19.20	27.80	26.60	28.80	31.90	27.50	24.40
Apples for fresh use (\$/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	25.60	29.40	21.70	30.00	20.80	18.60	17.00	17.20	16.20	15.30
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) <sup>2</sup>	297.00	294.00	340.00	325.00	491.00	502.00	510.00	553.00	--	550.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box) <sup>3</sup>	4.25	3.56	3.25	8.85	3.59	4.26	5.02	5.07	5.40	7.11
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box) <sup>3</sup>	2.64	2.93	3.48	8.69	11.46	9.85	9.04	11.27	18.23	16.49
<b>Livestock</b>										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	66.50	79.70	85.90	88.10	89.00	91.30	94.00	92.40	88.50	86.30
Calves (\$/cwt)	96.40	102.00	119.00	130.00	128.00	135.00	140.00	141.00	138.00	133.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	33.40	37.20	49.30	57.10	50.70	51.20	51.20	54.90	49.60	49.30
Lambs (\$/cwt)	73.80	94.40	101.00	101.00	114.00	114.00	114.00	115.00	114.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	12.18	12.55	16.13	16.10	15.50	15.60	15.20	14.80	14.50	14.80
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	10.89	11.71	15.45	14.20	14.90	14.80	14.70	14.20	13.80	14.10
Broilers, live (\$/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	30.50	34.60	44.60	52.00	43.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00
Eggs, all (\$/doz.) <sup>6</sup>	58.90	73.20	71.40	58.20	55.10	52.60	46.90	45.20	45.00	53.00
Turkeys (\$/lb.) <sup>5,6</sup>	36.50	36.10	42.00	43.30	38.00	38.10	39.20	41.10	42.50	45.00

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples and pears). 3. Equivalent on-tree returns. 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers for most States. Includes growers and contractors. 6. Mid-month price.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/price/pap-bb/>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.usda.gov/nass>.

**Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual			2004		2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<i>1982-84=100</i>										
Consumer Price Index, all items	179.9	184.0	188.9	189.4	191.8	193.3	194.6	194.4	194.5	195.4
CPI, all items less food	180.5	184.7	189.4	189.9	192.3	194.0	195.3	195.1	195.2	196.1
All food	176.2	180.0	186.2	186.8	188.8	189.1	190.2	190.6	190.4	190.8
Food away from home	178.3	182.1	187.5	187.8	191.4	191.7	192.1	192.6	193.2	193.6
Food at home	175.6	179.4	186.2	187.1	188.0	188.1	189.8	190.3	189.4	189.8
Meats <sup>1</sup>	160.3	169.0	183.2	185.8	187.2	187.6	188.3	189.1	189.2	187.7
Beef and veal	160.6	175.1	195.3	198.3	200.2	201.6	201.6	204.7	204.1	199.9
Pork	161.8	164.9	174.2	178.5	178.3	177.0	178.9	177.0	178.8	178.6
Poultry	167.0	169.1	181.7	184.9	182.0	185.0	184.1	183.7	184.9	185.9
Fish and seafood	188.1	190.0	194.3	195.6	196.9	196.2	199.4	198.6	199.5	199.7
Eggs	138.2	157.3	167.0	159.0	152.4	145.1	138.6	138.5	135.4	140.0
Dairy and related products <sup>2</sup>	168.1	167.9	180.2	187.7	181.8	181.4	182.2	183.3	181.0	181.6
Fats and oils <sup>3</sup>	155.4	157.4	167.8	171.9	169.3	167.0	169.4	167.8	164.5	167.3
Fresh fruits	270.2	279.1	286.8	277.7	289.1	282.6	284.9	298.2	292.8	294.9
Fresh vegetables	245.4	250.5	261.2	244.6	263.2	267.0	280.1	280.6	266.9	268.5
Potatoes	238.5	228.1	231.1	240.7	235.8	228.3	235.0	239.1	246.7	256.7
Cereals and bakery products	198.0	202.8	206.0	207.2	208.4	208.5	209.1	209.7	209.4	209.4
Sugar and sweets	159.0	162.0	163.2	163.8	164.2	162.6	164.9	163.3	165.7	167.1
Nonalcoholic beverages <sup>4</sup>	139.2	139.8	140.4	140.5	142.5	143.6	144.8	144.3	144.0	144.8
Apparel										
Footwear	121.4	119.6	119.3	115.1	121.1	122.8	123.8	123.2	121.7	119.3
Tobacco and smoking products	461.5	469.0	478.0	480.5	496.1	496.6	497.0	498.0	497.8	503.4
Alcoholic beverages	183.6	187.2	192.1	192.2	195.2	195.7	195.9	195.5	195.9	195.8

1. Beef, veal, lamb, pork, and processed meat. 2. Included butter through December 1997. 3. Includes butter as of January 1998.

4. Includes fruit juices as of January 1998.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

**Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual		2004		2005					
	2002	2003	2004	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
1982=100										
All commodities	131.1	138.1	146.7	147.2	150.9	151.6	153.7	155.0	154.4	154.1
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	138.9	143.3	148.5	148.7	151.4	152.1	153.6	154.4	154.1	154.0
All foods <sup>2</sup>	135.6	143.1	151.1	153.9	152.2	153.6	154.7	154.8	155.3	152.8
Consumer foods	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.0	154.2	155.4	156.3	156.5	156.8	155.1
Fresh fruits and melons	91.5	84.1	104.9	99.9	111.5	105.1	98.8	102.4	112.5	104.6
Fresh and dry vegetables	136.5	135.7	129.4	94.7	119.0	141.1	155.9	157.1	133.6	143.5
Canned fruits and juices	141.7	141.8	142.4	141.6	145.5	146.3	146.3	146.2	146.4	148.8
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	118.1	122.0	122.1	119.5	133.2	136.1	137.6	140.2	142.0	140.5
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	137.7	152.0	142.1	101.0	122.0	152.8	168.5	174.0	142.7	160.0
Canned vegetables and juices	128.6	129.7	133.1	132.8	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.4	137.2	137.7
Frozen vegetables	131.1	134.3	135.9	134.7	137.3	137.3	137.4	137.6	137.2	137.4
Irish potatoes for consumer use	173.2	96.2	94.1	80.3	93.9	96.5	112.5	94.9	92.3	96.7
Eggs for fresh use	82.9	106.6	100.0	94.6	71.7	82.8	79.6	69.1	69.2	66.4
Bakery products	189.9	195.0	196.3	195.9	199.2	199.0	199.7	199.4	200.0	200.4
Meats	113.4	128.2	134.9	143.8	139.5	141.5	143.0	143.3	146.6	137.4
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	114.7	137.9	141.2	154.8	146.6	150.8	153.6	154.7	157.7	145.1
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	109.0	115.7	132.7	139.8	136.1	134.9	135.2	133.5	139.1	130.5
Processed poultry	111.3	116.6	130.2	137.7	124.0	128.6	128.4	129.5	131.0	129.3
Unprocessed and packaged fish	191.2	195.3	206.3	189.9	209.1	226.2	236.1	220.2	222.7	200.9
Dairy products	136.2	139.4	155.9	170.0	157.1	154.0	155.3	155.8	153.8	152.7
Processed fruits and vegetables	132.6	133.8	135.2	134.3	138.4	139.0	139.2	139.7	140.0	140.8
Shortening and cooking oil	140.8	160.8	193.7	204.9	177.2	172.8	176.1	178.4	177.0	177.6
Soft drinks	151.3	153.0	156.5	159.3	159.6	157.6	157.8	157.7	157.9	159.5
Finished consumer goods less foods	138.8	144.7	150.9	150.5	154.6	155.5	157.8	159.3	158.6	159.2
Alcoholic beverages	147.0	148.9	152.8	150.9	157.5	157.9	158.4	158.1	158.3	158.5
Apparel	125.5	125.7	125.6	125.2	126.0	125.9	125.5	125.9	125.6	125.5
Footwear	146.0	147.1	146.2	146.1	146.6	147.7	147.8	148.1	148.6	148.5
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	459.4	431.6	434.0	433.1	451.7	454.0	454.1	455.6	459.3	459.3
Intermediate materials <sup>3</sup>	127.8	133.7	142.6	142.8	148.0	148.8	150.4	151.7	151.0	151.6
Materials for food manufacturing	123.2	134.4	145.0	152.0	145.7	145.6	146.6	146.6	147.6	145.0
Flour	116.2	123.6	129.0	129.4	131.6	133.6	134.0	129.7	132.6	133.9
Refined sugar and byproducts <sup>4</sup>	117.7	121.8	120.7	121.8	120.9	121.1	120.0	121.1	120.3	122.8
Crude materials <sup>5</sup>	108.1	135.3	159.0	163.0	163.0	162.5	170.4	174.1	171.7	165.7
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	99.5	113.5	127.0	137.4	123.8	121.5	127.7	125.0	126.2	122.1
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	116.1	112.9	123.2	105.3	124.4	130.3	132.4	134.9	130.6	130.4
Grains	91.5	95.5	99.4	108.4	84.9	82.6	90.4	82.6	83.8	85.8
Slaughter livestock	89.1	109.2	116.7	123.1	122.8	119.1	123.9	123.4	125.7	116.4
Slaughter poultry	119.9	138.0	172.6	196.5	166.7	164.2	171.6	168.5	168.1	171.8
Plant and animal fibers	62.5	93.9	86.6	88.9	73.2	73.0	83.5	82.2	86.5	74.9
Fluid milk	90.8	93.8	120.1	136.9	119.0	116.1	116.8	115.4	111.6	109.4
Oilseeds	98.8	119.2	140.8	165.4	103.8	103.5	124.5	115.0	119.7	127.0
Leaf tobacco	--	102.0	92.4	--	115.8	115.2	86.1	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads**

	Annual			2004			2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
<b>Market basket<sup>1</sup></b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	180.3	185.3	194.9	196.4	200.7	199.2	199.1	200.6	201.9	201.2	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	104.3	110.4	124.4	128.6	120.2	120.7	122.6	122.9	122.3	121.9	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	221.2	225.6	232.9	233.0	244.1	241.6	240.4	242.5	244.7	243.9	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.3	20.9	22.4	22.9	21.0	21.2	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.2	
<b>Meat products</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	160.3	169.0	183.2	184.2	185.9	187.2	187.6	188.3	189.1	189.2	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	102.6	108.4	116.9	117.4	121.7	121.8	122.1	122.3	123.3	123.6	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	219.5	231.1	251.3	252.7	251.8	254.3	254.8	256.0	256.6	256.5	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.4	32.5	32.3	32.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.1	
<b>Dairy products</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	168.1	167.9	180.2	188.8	183.3	181.8	181.4	182.2	183.3	181.0	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	97.6	99.1	125.9	145.1	125.0	121.4	122.6	118.9	116.1	114.2	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.1	231.3	230.3	229.1	237.1	237.5	235.6	240.6	245.3	242.6	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	27.8	28.3	33.5	36.9	32.7	32.0	32.4	31.3	30.4	30.3	
<b>Poultry</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.0	169.1	181.7	182.6	183.8	182.0	185.0	184.1	183.7	184.9	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	102.0	113.0	142.9	161.3	135.6	135.0	137.7	138.2	139.2	139.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	242.0	233.7	226.4	207.1	239.3	236.2	239.4	236.9	235.0	236.8	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.7	35.8	42.1	47.3	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.5	
<b>Eggs</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	138.2	157.3	167.0	163.7	145.8	152.4	145.1	138.6	138.5	135.4	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	72.1	102.0	92.2	85.2	64.1	61.5	56.2	44.9	40.6	39.7	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	256.9	256.5	301.4	304.6	292.6	315.6	304.8	307.0	314.5	307.4	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.5	41.7	35.5	33.5	28.2	25.9	24.9	20.8	18.8	18.8	
<b>Cereal and bakery products</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	198.0	202.8	206.0	206.8	207.6	208.4	208.5	209.1	209.7	209.4	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	86.4	93.5	103.7	108.1	95.8	95.2	96.6	94.0	95.8	94.0	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	213.6	218.0	220.3	220.6	223.2	224.2	224.1	225.2	225.6	225.5	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	
<b>Fresh fruit</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	298.0	309.0	328.5	337.7	400.4	376.5	367.2	371.0	390.3	396.5	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	154.4	163.2	200.5	193.5	180.6	176.0	159.7	158.9	167.1	159.2	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	364.2	376.3	387.6	404.3	501.9	469.0	463.0	468.9	493.4	506.0	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.4	16.7	19.3	18.1	14.2	14.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	12.7	
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	245.4	250.5	261.2	247.2	271.0	263.2	267.0	280.1	280.6	266.9	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.8	149.9	146.5	124.6	94.1	115.6	150.2	178.3	157.4	160.5	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	296.6	302.2	320.2	310.2	361.9	339.1	327.0	332.4	343.9	321.6	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.2	20.3	19.0	17.1	11.8	14.9	19.1	21.6	19.0	20.4	
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	166.2	171.9	183.1	183.6	190.7	189.4	189.9	190.0	191.0	191.5	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	110.5	108.4	125.4	121.0	135.1	144.2	143.8	145.7	149.6	149.8	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	183.6	191.8	201.1	203.1	208.0	203.5	204.3	203.8	203.9	204.5	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	15.0	16.3	15.7	16.9	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.6	
<b>Fats and oils</b>											
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	155.4	157.4	167.8	171.3	170.4	169.3	167.0	169.4	167.8	164.5	
Farm value (1982-84=100)	91.7	113.4	128.4	136.9	100.4	100.5	113.9	109.7	109.0	110.5	
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	178.9	173.5	182.3	184.0	196.1	194.6	186.5	191.4	189.4	184.4	
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.9	19.4	20.6	21.5	15.8	16.0	18.3	17.4	17.5	18.1	

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May *	Jun	Jul
<b>Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)</b>	305.2	331.0	361.2	368.5	367.4	375.6	369.5	373.2	370.1	360.2
<b>Beef, Choice</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	331.5	374.6	406.5	417.9	412.8	421.4	425.5	426.1	418.4	399.3
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	180.0	222.9	218.9	216.3	222.4	233.6	243.4	242.9	217.5	204.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	144.6	181.3	183.7	182.3	193.7	198.8	201.3	195.3	182.3	173.7
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	186.9	193.3	222.8	235.6	219.1	222.6	224.2	230.8	236.1	225.6
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	151.5	151.7	187.6	201.6	190.4	187.8	182.1	183.2	200.9	194.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	35.4	41.6	35.2	34.0	28.7	34.8	42.1	47.6	35.2	30.8
Farm value-retail value (%)	43.6	48.4	45.2	43.6	46.9	47.2	47.3	45.8	43.6	43.5
<b>Pork</b>										
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	265.7	265.8	279.2	284.7	284.0	281.2	284.9	289.3	286.0	284.0
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	100.7	107.4	127.4	135.8	126.3	126.0	125.5	131.2	122.1	123.3
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	61.9	69.6	92.1	102.2	90.1	90.6	89.7	97.4	87.4	87.9
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	203.8	196.2	187.1	182.5	193.9	190.6	195.2	191.9	198.6	196.1
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	165.0	158.4	151.8	148.9	157.7	155.2	159.4	158.1	163.9	160.7
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	38.8	37.8	35.3	33.6	36.2	35.4	35.8	33.8	34.7	35.4
Farm value-retail value (%)	23.3	26.2	33.0	35.9	31.7	32.2	31.5	33.7	30.6	31.0

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation.

6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Veronica Jones (202) 694-5387, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

\* Due to calculation errors, these May 2005 values have been revised.

**Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs**

	Annual			2003		2004			2005		
	2002	2003	2004	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	552.5	564.2	572.2	568.6	569.5	571.5	574.3	573.5	575.5	572.3	
Processing	559.7	568.6	578.6	572.7	575.2	578.7	581.8	578.7	581.4	579.5	
Wholesaling	630.4	646.1	661.1	651.8	654.1	660.6	665.0	664.9	666.1	660.2	
Retailing	510.8	523.5	526.6	527.6	526.4	525.1	526.9	527.9	529.6	526.4	
Packaging and containers	417.8	426.5	437.4	427.7	429.0	433.0	438.4	449.2	455.7	465.8	
Paperboard boxes and containers	406.4	406.3	414.9	405.5	404.6	408.4	418.0	428.6	429.2	428.7	
Metal cans	453.8	457.3	463.8	456.7	458.4	464.8	465.1	467.0	474.3	515.1	
Paper bags and related products	475.4	486.0	510.9	490.3	495.8	503.2	513.2	531.3	540.9	547.4	
Plastic films and bottles	342.6	368.2	378.5	370.5	372.3	372.6	374.5	394.5	410.6	416.5	
Glass containers	495.6	515.0	523.2	519.3	520.6	523.2	523.5	525.6	527.2	529.2	
Metal foil	242.6	240.9	241.6	240.8	240.6	241.1	241.8	242.8	252.5	254.0	
Transportation services	405.6	413.1	429.5	413.5	417.2	425.0	432.4	443.3	458.0	466.1	
Advertising	663.9	681.8	698.3	684.5	696.6	698.4	698.9	699.3	714.3	713.5	
Fuel and power	756.8	776.6	808.6	750.5	751.1	780.3	829.6	873.2	887.5	954.2	
Electric	526.6	539.3	545.8	538.9	532.7	543.7	560.8	545.9	547.9	561.8	
Petroleum	830.0	814.9	850.3	738.4	726.4	787.6	888.2	998.9	1,040.4	1,188.7	
Natural gas	1,255.4	1,354.0	1,445.2	1,342.1	1,379.9	1,404.0	1,454.5	1,542.6	1,543.7	1,615.4	
Communications, water and sewage	317.9	319.8	323.0	320.1	322.4	322.0	323.2	324.4	327.7	329.0	
Rent	254.0	253.9	259.5	255.1	257.4	258.4	260.5	261.6	262.2	263.4	
Maintenance and repair	599.9	609.7	620.6	612.8	615.9	618.3	622.5	625.6	630.4	634.7	
Business services	570.0	582.9	596.0	587.3	591.1	594.9	597.9	600.3	604.2	608.4	
Supplies	345.4	349.2	363.8	349.7	353.1	358.2	367.8	376.1	383.4	385.5	
Property taxes and insurance	720.0	737.8	736.3	744.1	742.9	738.3	733.9	730.1	729.1	726.6	
Interest, short-term	29.4	18.4	27.3	17.4	17.1	23.1	30.2	38.6	48.3	53.4	
Total marketing cost index	510.5	521.1	532.3	522.6	524.9	529.2	535.0	540.1	545.9	550.6	

Last two quarters preliminary. \* Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Veronica Jones (202) 694-5387*

**Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor <sup>3</sup>	Primary market price <sup>4</sup> \$/cwt
							Total	Per capita <sup>2</sup>		
<i>Million lbs.<sup>5</sup></i>										
<b>Beef</b>										
2002	606	27,192	3,218	31,016	2,448	691	27,877	68	0.700	67.04
2003	691	26,339	3,006	30,036	2,518	518	27,000	65	0.700	84.69
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	25,296	3,741	29,674	615	575	28,484	67	0.700	85.51
2006	575	26,077	3,740	30,392	640	575	29,177	68	0.700	78.75
<b>Pork</b>										
2002	536	19,685	1,071	21,292	1,612	533	19,146	52	0.776	34.92
2003	533	19,966	1,185	21,684	1,717	532	19,436	52	0.776	39.45
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,828	980	22,351	2,670	545	19,136	50	0.776	48.25
2006	545	21,145	960	22,650	2,745	545	19,360	50	0.776	45.25
<b>Veal<sup>6</sup></b>										
2002	6	205	0	211	0	7	204	1	0.83	97.56
2003	7	202	0	209	0	5	204	1	0.83	103.55
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	1	0.83	121.59
2005	4	177	0	181	0	4	177	1	0.83	124.86
2006	4	204	0	208	0	4	204	1	0.83	111.53
<b>Lamb and mutton</b>										
2002	12	223	160	395	7	7	381	1	0.89	72.31
2003	7	203	168	378	7	4	367	1	0.89	91.98
2004	4	200	180	384	9	3	372	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	197	177	377	9	9	359	1	0.89	99.93
2006	9	205	175	389	8	9	372	1	0.89	97.50
<b>Total red meat</b>										
2002	1,160	47,305	4,448	52,913	4,067	1,238	47,608	121	--	--
2003	1,238	46,710	4,359	52,307	4,242	1,059	47,006	118	--	--
2004	1,059	45,555	4,959	51,573	2,650	1,187	47,735	119	--	--
2005	1,187	46,498	4,898	52,583	3,294	1,133	48,156	119	--	--
2006	1,133	47,631	4,875	53,639	3,393	1,133	49,113	120	--	--
									¢/lb	
<b>Broilers</b>										
2002	712	31,895	12	32,619	4,807	763	27,049	81	0.859	56
2003	763	32,399	12	33,173	4,920	608	27,645	82	0.859	62
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,784	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	35,156	37	35,906	5,429	650	29,827	86	0.859	73
2006	650	36,134	36	36,820	5,475	675	30,670	88	0.859	74
<b>Mature chickens</b>										
2002	8	547	0	557	134	5	418	1	1	--
2003	5	502	0	510	95	3	413	1	1	--
2004	3	504	0	509	214	3	292	1	1	--
2005	3	529	0	535	119	3	413	1	1	--
2006	3	525	0	532	140	4	388	1	1	--
<b>Turkeys</b>										
2002	241	5,638	1	5,879	439	333	5,108	18	1	65
2003	333	5,576	1	5,911	484	354	5,074	17	1	62
2004	354	5,383	1	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,417	1	5,713	536	250	4,927	17	1	71
2006	250	5,462	1	5,716	550	300	4,866	16	1	68
<b>Total poultry</b>										
2002	960	38,079	16	39,056	5,380	1,101	32,575	100	--	--
2003	1,101	38,477	17	39,595	5,498	966	33,131	100	--	--
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,440	1,005	34,139	102	--	--
2005	1,005	41,101	48	42,154	6,084	903	35,167	104	--	--
2006	903	42,121	44	43,068	6,165	979	35,924	105	--	--
<b>Red meat and poultry</b>										
2002	2,120	85,384	4,465	91,969	9,447	2,339	80,183	221	--	--
2003	2,339	85,187	4,376	91,902	9,740	2,025	80,138	219	--	--
2004	2,025	85,140	4,992	92,157	8,090	2,192	81,875	221	--	--
2005	2,192	87,599	4,946	94,737	9,378	2,036	83,324	223	--	--
2006	2,036	89,752	4,919	96,707	9,558	2,112	85,037	225	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190*

**Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Hatching use	Ending stocks	Consumption		Primary market price*
								Total	Per capita	
<i>Million doz.</i>										
1999	8.4	6,912.0	7.4	6,927.8	161.9	941.7	7.6	5,816.6	250.1	65.6
2000	7.6	7,033.5	8.4	7,049.5	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,926.8	252.1	68.9
2001	11.4	7,157.0	8.9	7,177.2	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,012.6	252.7	67.2
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.0	67.1
2003	10.3	7,297.0	13.3	7,320.6	146.2	959.4	13.7	6,201.3	255.7	87.9
2004	13.7	7,443.0	12.7	7,469.4	167.5	987.2	14.5	6,300.2	257.2	82.2
2005	14.5	7,497.2	9.8	7,521.5	196.8	1,018.3	14.0	6,292.4	254.3	61.6
2006	14.0	7,635.0	10.0	7,659.0	200.0	1,050.0	14.0	6,395.0	256.1	65.5

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. \* Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York. Information contact:  
LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

**Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use**

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial			CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price <sup>1</sup>	Skim solids basis	
	Million lbs. (milkfat basis)								\$/cwt	Total solids basis <sup>2</sup>	
1998	157.3	1.4	155.9	4.9	165.3	0.4	5.3	159.7	15.42	4.0	2.6
1999	162.6	1.4	161.3	5.3	171.3	0.3	6.1	164.8	14.36	6.5	4.0
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	176.7	0.8	6.9	169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.8	1.1	169.7	8.3	183.3	-0.1	7.2	176.2	16.13	1.3	0.7
2005	176.0	1.1	174.9	7.2	186.9	0.0	8.0	178.9	15.05	-0.1	-0.4
2006	180.0	1.1	178.9	8.0	191.9	0.1	8.0	183.8	13.35	1.2	0.7

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and solids basis (60 percent). Information contact: Jim Miller (202) 694-5184

**Table 13—Poultry & Eggs**

	Annual			2004		2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Broilers</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lb.)	32,239.7	32,749.0	34,063.3	2,906.4	2,807.2	2,731.7	3,031.9	2,852.7	3,026.9	3,061.0
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	55.5	62.0	74.1	82.0	71.4	71.4	72.8	73.2	72.5	72.2
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	113.0	132.1	157.2	185.7	121.1	116.2	125.7	125.7	127.5	133.3
Broiler-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.6	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	711.8	762.7	608.3	666.3	713.3	644.1	632.5	669.8	689.3	662.3
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,079.1	9,080.6	9,333.3	786.6	796.0	731.3	815.8	789.8	823.4	796.0
<b>Turkeys</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lb.)	5,712.7	5,650.4	5,454.0	467.5	443.3	414.1	463.1	442.9	460.3	490.0
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S. 8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	64.4	62.1	69.7	69.0	67.6	65.3	64.7	65.9	67.7	69.5
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	108.8	121.8	139.7	160.4	113.9	110.1	115.5	117.0	117.4	121.4
Turkey-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	6.8	5.9	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	240.5	333.0	354.0	571.1	288.4	335.4	381.9	416.8	443.1	469.1
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	297.1	289.5	277.2	23.3	21.9	21.3	23.4	23.5	23.7	24.3
<b>Eggs</b>										
Farm production (mil.)	87,247.0	87,557.0	89,302.0	7,289.0	7,617.0	6,919.0	7,727.0	7,384.0	7,558.0	7,342.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	339.3	338.3	342.8	342.8	348.1	349.0	347.3	344.0	342.8	341.4
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	257.2	258.8	260.5	21.3	21.9	19.8	22.3	21.5	22.0	21.5
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) <sup>3</sup>	67.1	87.9	82.2	75.9	64.9	67.8	60.9	56.2	54.6	56.8
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	143.1	142.8	173.2	201.5	155.0	148.9	167.3	187.6	200.9	214.3
Egg-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	8.6	10.6	8.3	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.2
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	10.4	10.3	13.7	15.6	14.5	14.1	13.6	14.1	14.4	13.4
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	421.5	416.0	437.3	37.5	37.9	33.9	41.8	38.3	37.4	34.5

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

**Table 14—Dairy**

	Annual			2004		2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	10.42	11.42	15.39	17.68	14.14	14.70	14.08	14.61	13.77	13.92
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	110.6	114.5	181.7	193.0	157.8	161.4	155.3	149.3	140.4	153.1
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	118.2	131.7	164.9	171.0	162.7	149.3	153.2	154.1	147.7	150.6
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	93.1	84.4	87.9	91.9	92.1	95.2	96.4	96.7	97.6	97.6
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	326.9	1,160.6	-64.8	9.0	-4.7	-21.7	-1.2	-3.3	-1.3	-1.8
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	29.1	-6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	15.8	41.3	5.9	0.8	-0.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	821.8	664.1	105.4	17.8	-11.0	-12.7	-5.5	-14.8	-6.0	-8.3
Milk										
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	153,263	154,455	155,404	12,988	13,258	12,270	13,779	13,647	14,266	13,712
Milk per cow (lb.)	18,908	19,058	19,232	1,607	1,640	1,519	1,702	1,683	1,757	1,686
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,106	8,104	8,081	8,083	8,083	8,076	8,095	8,109	8,121	8,132
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) <sup>3</sup>	170,063	170,394	170,805	14,287	14,590	13,498	15,154	14,976	15,650	15,036
Stocks, beginning <sup>2</sup>										
Total (mil. lb.)	7,259	10,159	8,915	11,288	7,331	8,058	8,829	9,526	10,542	11,179
Commercial (mil. lb.)	7,041	9,891	8,333	10,945	7,154	7,907	8,720	9,438	10,468	11,118
Government (mil. lb.)	218	268	582	342	177	151	109	88	74	61
Imports, total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	5,103	5,040	5,278	535	510	382	446	379	335	342
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	170,870	174,711	176,208	14,113	14,258	13,004	14,790	14,237	15,243	15,163
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,355.1	1,242.4	1,249.7	99.2	128.7	113.5	122.1	115.7	119.5	104.3
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	55.5	157.3	93.4	178.5	44.9	77.1	110.8	132.2	164.3	177.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,288.1	1,309.2	1,355.4	95.4	98.3	83.1	105.4	86.5	108.8	102.5
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,691.0	3,621.7	3,738.8	308.5	322.2	293.1	331.5	328.4	332.8	321.0
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	448.3	493.1	481.8	549.0	476.0	475.5	493.9	516.9	546.6	576.6
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,714.5	3,659.2	3,805.7	284.4	331.6	281.5	313.7	301.5	304.9	323.8
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	4,856.3	4,935.6	5,137.7	406.8	432.5	414.2	467.8	428.5	452.7	440.0
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	210.9	236.8	233.0	245.6	224.7	229.6	219.2	223.3	227.0	233.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,218.6	5,347.6	5,540.6	436.1	456.4	454.5	496.8	457.0	475.4	465.6
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,595.9	1,589.0	1,406.4	144.1	93.8	94.3	109.0	111.2	124.1	125.2
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	124.5	98.9	110.8	127.3	98.2	82.6	78.9	84.1	108.1	112.6
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	813.5	914.9	1,315.0	107.4	120.4	110.7	109.8	102.2	125.8	129.1
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) <sup>4</sup>	1,264.5	1,324.3	1,311.4	132.8	91.7	96.4	119.7	118.2	120.1	137.6
	Annual			2003		2004		2005		
	2002	2003	2004	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Milk production (mil. lb.)	170,063	170,394	170,805	41,550	42,759	43,824	42,239	41,983	43,242	45,662
Milk per cow (lb.)	18,608	18,760	18,957	4,611	4,755	4,869	4,679	4,655	4,807	5,054
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,139	9,083	9,010	9,011	8,993	9,001	9,027	9,019	8,996	9,035

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, ice milk, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

**Table 15--Wool**

	Annual			2003		2004			2005		
	2002	2003	2004	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	190	241	235	236	237	235	236	232	207	185	
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	263	302	249	273	273	249	235	240	252	237	
U.S. mill consumption, scoured											
Apparel wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,584	2,053	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,370	1,584	2,053	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 16—Meat Animals**

	Annual			2004		2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	11,565	11,565	11,253	9,923	11,339	11,152	10,870	10,639	10,769	10,392
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,576	24,930	22,339	1,997	1,532	1,750	1,660	2,223	1,769	1,678
Marketings (1,000 head)	23,637	23,467	22,283	2,270	1,634	1,963	1,801	1,997	2,083	1,918
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	846	868	917	60	76	69	90	96	63	60
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	67.15	83.51	84.80	84.91	88.90	90.57	92.00	89.52	84.90	80.67
Neb. direct	67.04	84.69	84.75	84.27	87.73	91.78	91.98	88.83	83.06	79.37
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	39.23	46.62	52.35	57.72	52.75	56.30	58.94	58.88	59.70	56.88
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	86.34	95.21	111.79	124.51	115.60	123.22	125.47	126.96	124.60	121.20
750-800 lb.	80.04	89.85	104.76	117.10	101.97	105.63	111.43	112.63	116.02	110.37
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	34.87	39.45	52.50	58.21	51.11	51.30	51.00	55.40	49.86	49.96
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	23.71	28.24	43.49	50.59	45.87	43.37	41.58	45.04	44.97	39.06
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	72.31	91.71	96.70	97.50	109.69	101.37	99.37	96.64	99.50	95.00
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	38.43	41.94	47.60	46.58	65.62	63.62	54.75	48.37	52.62	47.42
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	82.10	108.21	120.27	113.92	132.12	133.81	137.06	134.25	132.37	130.42
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 700-800 lb.	113.59	143.20	141.99	139.47	143.02	150.66	157.44	156.82	140.02	131.19
Select, 700-800 lb.	107.66	130.07	132.63	136.96	139.55	144.44	142.24	141.76	134.67	126.25
Canner and cutter cow beef	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pork cutout	53.49	58.87	73.53	80.82	69.97	70.23	68.80	75.67	66.45	69.14
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	97.98	100.96	117.14	121.36	114.83	115.88	115.03	133.45	115.62	115.03
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	69.91	86.42	99.35	118.22	82.13	84.10	78.13	87.31	68.73	77.48
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	41.14	45.48	64.98	75.03	64.91	60.12	59.53	61.53	58.10	63.21
All fresh beef retail price	305.20	331.00	331.00	368.50	367.40	375.60	369.50	373.20	370.10	360.20
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) <sup>2</sup>										
Cattle	35,735	35,494	32,723	2,787	2,341	2,724	2,560	2,792	2,937	2,718
Steers	17,821	17,459	16,741	1,479	1,150	1,392	1,359	1,515	1,631	1,498
Heifers	11,544	11,268	10,531	855	765	887	785	854	872	825
Cows	5,759	6,129	5,162	403	385	403	372	379	388	357
Bull and stags	611	639	563	50	41	42	44	44	46	38
Calves	1,045	1,001	842	69	62	68	62	59	59	59
Sheep and lambs	3,286	2,979	2,839	221	215	280	221	208	222	201
Hogs	100,263	100,931	103,463	8,096	8,104	8,946	8,444	8,030	8,554	7,662
Barrows and gilts	96,761	97,431	99,888	7,803	7,841	8,641	8,168	7,749	8,257	7,405
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	27,091	26,238	24,547	2,104	1,767	2,043	1,890	2,075	2,228	2,085
Veal	196	192	167	13	12	13	13	13	13	12
Lamb and mutton	218	200	194	14	15	20	16	15	15	14
Pork	19,664	19,946	20,511	1,576	1,629	1,803	1,704	1,611	1,707	1,505
	Annual			2004				2005		
	2002	2003	2004	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) <sup>3</sup>										
Inventory (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	59,722	59,554	60,444	60,444	59,520	60,698	61,519	60,975	59,899	60,812
Breeding (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	6,201	6,058	6,009	6,009	5,961	5,937	5,962	5,969	5,941	5,977
Market (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	53,521	53,496	54,434	54,434	53,558	54,760	55,556	55,005	53,937	54,834
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,492	11,429	11,446	2,836	2,870	2,905	2,888	2,851	2,870	2,902
Pig crop (1,000 head)	101,677	101,491	102,306	25,105	25,633	26,162	25,881	25,489	25,884	--
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>										
Steers and steer calves	7,103	6,580	6,845	6,845	6,630	6,379	6,462	7,185	6,989	6,805
Heifers and heifer calves	4,375	3,999	4,330	4,330	4,066	3,701	3,964	4,046	3,803	3,532
Cows and bulls	87	79	78	78	67	52	60	78	78	65

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Leland Southard (202) 694-5187

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization<sup>1,2</sup>**

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply <sup>a</sup>	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price <sup>b</sup>
	Planted	Harvested									
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Wheat											
2001/02	59.4	48.5	40.2	1,947	2,931	182	1,010	962	2,154	777	2.78
2002/03	60.3	45.8	35.0	1,606	2,460	116	1,003	850	1,969	491	3.56
2003/04	62.1	53.1	44.2	2,345	2,899	208	986	1,158	2,353	546	3.40
2004/05*	59.7	50.0	43.2	2,158	2,775	199	974	1,063	2,235	540	3.40
2005/06*	58.1	50.4	43.0	2,167	2,777	200	968	975	2,143	634	2.85-3.35
Rice <sup>b</sup>											
2001/02	3.3	3.3	6,496	215.3	256.9	--	6/ 123.3	94.7	218.0	39.0	4.25
2002/03	3.2	3.2	6,578	211.0	264.8	--	6/ 113.4	124.6	238.0	26.8	4.49
2003/04	3.0	3.0	6,670	199.9	241.7	--	6/ 115.0	103.1	218.0	23.7	8.08
2004/05*	3.3	3.3	6,942	230.8	268.0	--	6/ 123.1	109.0	232.1	35.9	7.30
2005/06*	3.3	3.3	6,897	226.8	276.7	--	6/ 126.1	121.0	247.1	29.5	7.25-7.55
Corn											
2001/02	75.7	68.8	138.2	9,503	11,412	5,864	2,046	1,905	9,815	1,596	1.97
2002/03	78.9	69.3	129.3	8,967	10,578	5,563	2,340	1,588	9,491	1,087	2.32
2003/04	78.6	70.9	142.2	10,089	11,190	5,795	2,537	1,900	10,232	958	2.42
2004/05*	80.9	73.6	160.4	11,807	12,775	6,150	2,690	1,825	10,665	2,110	2.07
2005/06*	81.6	74.4	139.2	10,350	12,470	5,750	2,870	1,950	10,570	1,900	1.80-2.20
Sorghum											
2001/02	10.2	8.6	59.9	514	556	230	23	242	495	61	1.94
2002/03	9.6	7.1	50.6	361	422	170	24	184	379	43	2.32
2003/04	9.4	7.8	52.7	411	454	182	40	199	421	34	2.39
2004/05*	7.5	6.5	69.8	455	488	200	52	190	442	46	1.75
2005/06*	7.0	6.0	63.1	380	427	160	53	175	388	39	1.60-2.00
Barley											
2001/02	5.0	4.3	58.1	248	379	104	156	26	286	92	2.22
2002/03	5.0	4.1	55.0	227	337	84	154	30	268	69	2.72
2003/04	5.3	4.7	58.9	278	368	72	157	19	248	120	2.83
2004/05*	4.5	4.0	69.4	279	412	115	145	23	283	129	2.48
2005/06*	4.0	3.5	68.2	237	380	100	140	25	265	115	2.15-2.55
Oats											
2001/02	4.4	1.9	61.5	118	286	148	72	3	223	63	1.59
2002/03	5.0	2.1	56.4	116	274	150	72	3	224	50	1.81
2003/04	4.6	2.2	65.0	144	284	144	73	2	219	65	1.48
2004/05*	4.1	1.8	64.7	116	269	134	74	3	211	58	1.48
2005/06*	4.3	2.0	64.7	128	271	130	74	3	207	64	1.35-1.75
Soybeans <sup>7</sup>											
2001/02	74.1	73.0	39.6	2,891	3,141	169	1,700	1,064	2,933	208	4.38
2002/03	74.0	72.5	38.0	2,756	2,969	131	1,615	1,044	2,791	178	5.53
2003/04	73.4	72.5	33.9	2,454	2,638	109	1,530	887	2,525	112	7.34
2004/05*	75.2	74.0	42.5	3,141	3,258	168	1,690	1,100	2,958	300	5.80
2005/06*	73.1	72.2	38.7	2,791	3,094	149	1,670	1,095	2,914	180	5.50-6.50
Soybean oil											
2001/02	--	--	--	18,898	21,711	--	16,833	2,519	19,353	2,359	16.46
2002/03	--	--	--	18,430	20,835	--	17,081	2,263	19,344	1,491	22.04
2003/04	--	--	--	17,080	18,877	--	16,866	936	17,802	1,076	29.97
2004/05*	--	--	--	19,240	20,341	--	17,300	1,450	18,750	1,591	23.25
2005/06*	--	--	--	18,840	20,496	--	17,650	1,350	19,000	1,496	23.00-26.00
Soybean meal											
2001/02	--	--	--	40,292	40,819	--	33,070	7,508	40,579	240	167.7
2002/03	--	--	--	38,194	38,600	--	32,361	6,019	38,380	220	181.6
2003/04	--	--	--	36,324	36,830	--	31,449	5,170	36,619	211	256.1
2004/05*	--	--	--	40,384	40,760	--	33,200	7,300	40,500	260	187.0
2005/06*	--	--	--	39,725	40,150	--	33,650	6,250	39,900	250	175-205

See footnotes at end of table, next page

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)**

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply <sup>3</sup>	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price <sup>4</sup>
Planted	Harvested									
Cotton <sup>8</sup>										
2001/02	15.8	13.8	705	20.3	26.3	--	7.7	11.0	18.7	7.4
2002/03	14.0	12.4	665	17.2	24.7	--	7.3	11.9	19.2	5.4
2003/04	13.5	12.0	730	18.3	23.7	--	6.2	13.8	20.0	3.5
2004/05*	13.7	13.1	855	23.3	26.8	--	6.3	14.0	20.3	6.5
2005/06*	14.1	13.7	748	21.3	27.8	--	5.8	15.0	20.8	7.0

-- = Not available/applicable. \*August 12, 2005 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections. Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities**

	Marketing year <sup>1</sup>			2004			2005			
	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) <sup>2</sup>	3.25	4.22	4.03	3.97	4.00	4.00	3.76	4.28	3.87	3.83
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) <sup>3</sup>	3.61	4.47	4.38	4.31	4.13	4.79	4.69	4.69	5.03	4.71
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	10.06	10.07	16.21	18.98	14.38	14.38	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.94
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	2.13	2.46	2.66	2.43	2.01	2.09	2.12	2.10	2.18	2.33
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	3.65	4.34	4.34	3.92	3.23	3.44	3.30	3.30	3.56	3.90
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	1.52	1.89	1.89	1.99	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.70
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	2.44	3.48	3.48	2.67	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.50
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	33.10	47.46	60.15	45.05	42.90	48.19	49.58	48.57	45.92	47.78
Northern Europe prices cotton index (¢/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	41.88	55.81	69.24	57.32	52.10	56.47	56.89	56.05	54.09	54.53
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>7</sup>	45.17	51.64	73.06	--	54.06	60.25	61.00	60.25	57.19	--
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day <sup>8</sup> Chicago (\$/bu)	4.74	5.82	8.18	8.06	5.41	6.26	6.16	6.32	6.88	6.82
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	16.46	22.04	29.97	28.05	20.70	23.60	23.09	23.38	24.70	25.46
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	167.72	181.58	256.05	284.05	167.95	187.96	193.19	198.68	219.28	215.75

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning June 1 for wheat and barley; Aug. 1 for rice and cotton; Sept. 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans; Oct. 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis territory growth. 8. Soybean 30-day price discontinued. Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 19—Farm Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates**

Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price <sup>1</sup> \$/bu.	Income support payment rates <sup>2</sup> \$/cwt	Contract or Direct/ Counter-cyclical payment yields <sup>4</sup> Bu./acre	
			Acres enrolled <sup>3</sup> Mil. acres	Cwt/acre
<b>Wheat</b>				
1998/99	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.50
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.50
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.50
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.50
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52/0.00	76.2
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52/--	--
<b>Rice</b>				
1998/99	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35/1.65	4.5
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	4.5
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35/--	--
<b>Corn</b>				
1998/99	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.60
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.60
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.70
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.60
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28/0.00	87.9
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28/--	87.8
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28/--	--
<b>Sorghum</b>				
1998/99	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.90
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.90
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.00
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.00
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.63/0.00	12.1
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.63/--	12.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.63/--	--
<b>Barley</b>				
1998/99	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.70
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.60
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.60
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.60
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24/0.00	8.8
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24/--	--
<b>Oats</b>				
1998/99	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.70
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.60
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.60
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.60
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024/0.00	3.1
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024/--	3.1
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024/--	--
<b>Soybeans<sup>5</sup></b>				
1998/99	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44/0.00	53.50
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	53.40
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44/--	--
<b>Upland cotton</b>				
1998/99	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.00
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.00
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.80
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.30
2002/2003	52.00	74.20	6.67/13.73	18.9
2003/2004	52.00	74.20	6.67/--	18.8
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67/--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Contract acres for 1998/1999-2001/02 and base acres for 2002/03-2003/04. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is contract acres, second entry is enrolled direct and counter-cyclical acres. 4. For 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. There are no flexibility contract payment for soybeans.

**Table 20—Fruit**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Citrus<sup>1</sup></b>										
Production (1,000 tons)	15,712	17,270	17,770	13,633	17,276	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,423	11,246
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	24.6	26.5	26.6	20.4	23.5	23.9	23.3	23.9	18.2	--
<b>Noncitrus<sup>3</sup></b>										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,103	18,400	16,552	17,347	18,854	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,827	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	72.9	75.0	75.1	80.7	77.6	73.6	76.0	76.5	77.2	--
	2004					2005				
<b>Grower prices</b>	July	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
Apples (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	30.00	24.50	22.20	21.50	20.30	18.40	17.30	17.40	16.20	15.30
Pears (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	16.25	22.00	22.30	22.75	23.75	23.70	23.95	24.90	--	27.50
Strawberries (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	59.60	193.00	169.00	140.00	115.00	72.00	62.50	69.20	64.80	61.70
Oranges (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	8.85	7.41	2.62	2.99	3.59	4.26	5.02	5.07	5.40	7.11
Grapefruit (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	8.69	14.22	14.55	12.52	11.46	9.85	9.04	11.27	18.23	16.49
<b>Stocks, ending</b>										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	274	5,955	5,187	4,415	3,653	2,796	2,051	1,423	859	447
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	36	367	283	210	149	105	62	36	14	7
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,050	1,098	1,066	961	880	753	712	686	769	1,024
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	797	607	599	607	644	644	674	681	632	613

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251

**Table 21—Vegetables**

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Production<sup>1</sup></b>										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	751,715	765,645	763,532	723,190	828,248	816,750	769,354	804,463	780,216	839,808
Fresh (1,000 cwt) <sup>2,4</sup>	397,125	412,010	436,459	410,399	444,309	473,872	467,114	461,217	466,460	483,934
Processed (tons) <sup>3,4</sup>	17,729,497	17,681,732	16,353,639	15,639,548	19,196,942	17,143,880	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,793,708
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) <sup>5</sup>	777,870	776,677	808,678	847,760	854,394	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	445,099	499,254	467,091	475,667	478,093	513,544	437,673	458,171	457,814	455,933
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	12,821	13,216	13,327	12,365	12,221	13,780	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	30,689	27,912	29,370	30,418	33,146	26,543	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,799
	2004					2005				
	July	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
<b>Shipments (1,000 cwt)</b>										
Fresh	24,609	20,180	24,376	22,876	21,328	26,210	24,545	32,156	38,444	27,462
Iceberg lettuce	3,290	3,375	3,145	2,710	2,688	2,855	3,032	3,459	3,747	2,966
Tomatoes, all	3,876	2,576	4,812	4,612	4,209	5,572	4,282	4,296	5,568	4,352
Dry-bulb onions	4,327	4,100	4,243	4,037	3,782	3,611	3,595	4,379	4,605	3,533
Others <sup>6</sup>	13,116	10,129	12,176	11,517	10,649	14,172	13,636	20,022	24,524	16,611
Potatoes, all	12,825	13,500	13,926	10,943	10,818	19,167	17,916	15,303	14,296	10,001
Sweet potatoes	246	751	390	252	292	450	273	280	301	123

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, squash, honeydews, and watermelons. Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253

**Table 22—Other Commodities**

	Annual			2003		2004			2005	
	2001	2002	2003	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Sugar</b>										
Production <sup>1</sup>	8,769	7,900	8,379	762	4,616	2,783	755	495	4,327	2,422
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	10,075	9,994	9,713	2,519	2,546	2,324	2,419	2,572	2,607	2,361
Stocks, ending <sup>1</sup>	4,337	4,525	3,432	3,017	1,298	4,088	4,849	3,465	1,897	--
<b>Tobacco</b>										
Average price to grower <sup>2</sup>										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	182.0	185.1	184.5	closed	closed	190.5	186.2	closed	closed	closed
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.4	197.7	199.4	197.0	195.0	closed	199.0	198.5	199.0	198.5
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	395.2	376.7	375.0	27.9	23.4	44.8	46.2	37.5	--	--
Large cigars (mil.) <sup>3</sup>	3,653.9	3,889.0	3,988.3	327.1	363.0	349.6	341.0	325.1	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales from 2001 on. 3. Includes imports of large cigars.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

**Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05 F	2005/06 F
<i>Million units</i>										
<b>Wheat</b>										
Area (hectares)	230.2	228.4	225.1	215.4	217.6	214.6	214.6	209.8	217.2	217.2
Production (metric tons)	582.6	610.0	590.0	585.8	581.5	581.1	567.4	553.9	624.2	610.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	104.0	104.5	102.0	112.6	104.0	110.7	109.9	104.5	111.1	108.3
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	573.4	577.3	579.0	585.0	583.9	585.2	604.0	588.6	606.9	617.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	164.5	197.1	208.1	208.9	206.5	202.5	165.8	131.1	148.4	141.5
<b>Coarse grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	323.4	311.2	308.4	299.7	296.7	301.0	293.1	306.4	301.7	300.2
Production (metric tons)	908.9	881.0	890.3	876.8	861.5	891.6	873.4	914.1	1,009.7	930.7
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	94.4	85.8	96.7	104.8	104.4	102.7	104.3	103.1	101.4	98.5
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	869.1	867.0	868.9	881.8	883.7	905.3	902.0	945.6	972.9	959.7
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	201.7	215.8	237.2	231.8	209.6	195.8	167.3	135.8	172.6	143.6
<b>Rice, milled</b>										
Area (hectares)	149.9	151.1	152.7	155.2	151.4	150.1	145.6	148.0	149.7	150.7
Production (metric tons)	380.8	386.8	394.5	408.8	398.6	399.0	377.2	391.2	401.1	405.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	18.9	27.6	24.8	22.8	24.4	27.8	27.6	27.1	26.4	25.2
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	378.4	379.3	387.4	397.6	394.5	409.8	406.4	414.9	413.3	413.6
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	120.7	128.2	135.3	146.6	150.7	139.9	110.7	87.0	74.8	66.5
<b>Total grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	703.5	690.7	686.2	670.3	665.7	665.7	653.3	664.2	668.6	668.1
Production (metric tons)	1,872.3	1,877.8	1,874.8	1,871.4	1,841.6	1,871.7	1,818.0	1,859.2	2,035.0	1,946.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	217.3	217.9	223.5	240.2	232.8	241.2	241.8	234.7	238.9	232.0
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	1,820.9	1,823.6	1,835.3	1,864.4	1,862.1	1,900.3	1,912.4	1,949.1	1,993.1	1,990.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	486.9	541.1	580.6	587.3	566.8	538.2	443.8	353.9	395.8	351.6
<b>Oilseeds</b>										
Crush (metric tons)	245.2	264.3	278.4	247.3	254.7	265.4	269.1	278.4	298.6	307.7
Production (metric tons)	299.9	338.6	346.0	303.9	314.3	325.5	330.4	334.3	379.2	377.3
Exports (metric tons)	55.1	62.1	63.5	59.9	66.8	62.8	69.9	67.0	72.5	77.9
Ending stocks (metric tons)	20.3	30.2	32.9	35.1	37.1	38.6	44.9	40.0	53.6	56.1
<b>Meals</b>										
Production (metric tons)	170.3	183.8	194.6	168.5	175.2	182.8	185.2	189.6	201.9	209.4
Exports (metric tons)	63.1	69.6	71.6	47.2	48.8	52.8	53.7	58.3	58.0	60.0
<b>Oils</b>										
Production (metric tons)	79.1	82.1	87.7	86.4	90.0	92.9	95.2	100.6	107.8	111.3
Exports (metric tons)	28.5	30.5	32.4	29.0	30.9	33.1	36.2	38.4	40.4	42.6
<b>Cotton</b>										
Area (hectares)	33.7	33.8	32.9	32.4	32.1	33.8	30.5	32.5	36.0	35.3
Production (bales)	90.0	92.2	85.5	87.7	88.8	98.8	88.3	95.1	119.9	109.8
Exports (bales)	26.9	26.7	23.5	27.1	26.4	28.9	30.4	33.1	34.5	38.2
Consumption (bales)	87.7	87.2	84.8	91.1	92.3	94.4	98.5	98.3	108.1	112.0
Ending stocks (bales)	44.3	48.8	51.3	49.2	46.7	52.1	42.0	40.2	50.9	49.8
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 P	2005 F
<b>Beef and Pork<sup>4</sup></b>										
Production (metric tons)	117.9	123.3	128.2	131.4	132.1	133.2	137.7	139.0	142.4	146.0
Consumption (metric tons)	116.2	122.0	126.8	131.1	131.2	132.2	136.6	137.7	140.2	143.5
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	7.9	8.5	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.6
<b>Broilers and Turkeys<sup>4</sup></b>										
Production (metric tons)	47.1	47.8	49.5	52.3	55.3	57.1	59.0	59.1	60.5	62.5
Consumption (metric tons)	46.6	47.3	48.8	51.6	54.1	55.4	57.1	57.3	58.0	60.2
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.1
<b>Dairy</b>										
Milk production (metric tons) <sup>5</sup>	--	370.1	373.7	376.7	381.6	385.9	393.7	397.8	403.4	410.1

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Information contacts: Wheat and coarse grains, Mary Fant (202) 694-5272; rice, Erma McCray (202) 694-5306; oilseeds, meals, oils and cotton, Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304; red meat and poultry, Leland Southard (202) 694-5187; dairy, LaVerne Williams (202) 694-5190

**Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products**

	Annual			2004	2005					
	2002	2003	2004	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
<b>Export commodities</b>										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.09	4.04	4.30	3.88	4.13	3.94	3.95	3.87	3.96	4.20
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.75	2.94	2.84	2.64	2.53	2.45	2.42	2.48	2.68	2.49
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.59	2.72	2.80	2.54	2.49	2.40	2.46	2.62	2.71	2.58
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	5.48	6.70	7.95	6.35	6.78	6.62	6.79	7.25	7.25	6.67
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	18.26	23.57	28.57	25.98	23.60	23.09	23.38	24.71	25.46	23.60
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	168.49	198.52	237.05	205.34	187.96	193.19	198.68	219.28	215.75	198.43
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	37.01	56.25	52.48	44.92	48.19	49.58	48.57	45.92	47.78	45.38
Tobacco, avg. price at auction (¢/lb.)	185.76	180.05	176.68	175.95	146.51	146.51	--	--	--	--
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	11.80	13.68	18.59		17.06	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.13	
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	13.14	17.68	16.66	16.00	--	--	--	18.00	14.50	--
<b>Import commodities</b>										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	0.45	0.51	0.68	0.60	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.06	0.95	0.96
Rubber, N.Y. spot (¢/lb.)	41.13	47.95	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.78	0.80	0.68	0.75	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.65

-- = Not available. Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 25—Trade Balance**

	Fiscal year			2004 Jun	2005				
	2003 R	2004 R	2005 F		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Million dollars									
<b>Exports</b>									
Agricultural	55,987	62,368	62,000	4,996	5,046	5,049	5,504	5,035	5,104
Nonagricultural	580,969	648,565		55,609	53,817	55,638	64,958	63,105	70,842
Total <sup>1</sup>	637,152	710,864		67,671	66,382	68,325	79,671	76,275	77,905
<b>Imports</b>									
Agricultural	45,686	52,656	57,500	4,715	4,721	4,472	5,306	5,070	5,065
Nonagricultural	1,176,887	1,344,196		114,355	117,798	116,971	112,965	129,267	129,425
Total <sup>2</sup>	1,222,573	1,396,897		118,912	122,743	122,752	135,355	135,134	141,940
<b>Trade balance</b>									
Agricultural	10,301	9,712	4,500	281	325	577	198	-35	39
Nonagricultural	-595,918	-695,631		-58,746	-63,981	-61,333	-48,007	-66,162	-58,583
Total	-585,421	-686,033		-51,241	-56,361	-54,427	-55,684	-58,859	-59,426
									-64,034

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

3. Preliminary.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2004		2005					
	2002	2003	2004	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
2000 is base year										
Total U.S. Trade	106.4	99.6	94.9	96.8	88.9	89.6	89.8	90.0	91.4	91.4
<b>U.S. markets</b>										
All agricultural trade	107.3	100.0	94.8	96.8	88.3	88.7	89.3	89.3	90.9	90.9
Bulk commodities	106.8	101.9	97.4	96.5	88.5	88.6	88.9	89.1	90.4	90.3
Corn	113.3	113.1	109.1	108.2	100.2	99.7	100.0	100.5	101.9	101.3
Cotton	103.8	100.3	98.0	85.6	79.9	79.8	79.5	80.4	81.0	80.2
Rice	107.0	100.6	95.3	92.3	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.9	85.8	85.6
Soybeans	103.2	90.6	84.1	87.5	78.5	79.5	80.5	80.2	81.9	82.6
Tobacco, raw	104.3	89.6	80.7	70.3	59.5	60.1	60.7	60.7	62.3	63.1
Wheat	109.6	110.8	106.8	108.9	101.7	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.7	101.4
High-value products	106.4	98.0	92.5	94.6	85.6	86.3	87.0	86.9	88.6	88.6
Processed intermediates	103.4	92.3	86.1	87.6	78.7	79.5	80.3	80.1	81.7	82.2
Soymeal	104.3	99.5	94.1	87.8	79.5	79.3	79.4	79.4	81.1	81.0
Soyoil	104.1	105.5	103.9	103.5	98.5	98.2	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.7
Produce and horticulture	107.4	98.9	94.0	97.9	88.7	89.5	90.4	90.0	92.5	92.2
Fruits	108.2	102.4	98.5	101.6	93.5	94.2	94.9	94.8	96.9	96.6
Vegetables	107.0	96.8	91.3	95.8	85.6	86.6	87.8	87.0	89.9	89.4
High-value processed	107.7	103.0	98.5	101.4	93.0	93.4	93.9	94.1	95.5	95.0
Fruit juices	105.8	93.3	86.5	91.7	81.1	82.1	83.2	82.6	85.1	85.4
Poultry	100.5	98.5	94.9	94.7	87.5	87.6	87.6	87.6	88.4	87.8
Red meats	111.1	106.7	102.1	105.9	97.5	97.8	98.5	98.9	100.4	99.8
<b>U.S. competitors</b>										
All agricultural trade	102.9	83.4	74.3	78.1	67.3	68.6	69.4	69.1	70.7	71.7
Bulk commodities	111.6	100.1	93.3	93.5	84.9	84.9	84.7	85.1	85.7	85.4
Corn	127.0	104.4	95.2	100.7	90.4	91.6	92.5	91.9	93.6	94.7
Cotton	97.9	86.1	77.0	76.9	69.3	69.1	69.0	68.4	69.0	68.9
Rice	109.2	101.8	96.8	100.1	93.9	93.5	93.9	93.9	95.1	95.3
Soybeans	147.3	134.1	124.1	130.7	116.0	115.2	113.1	115.9	113.4	109.9
Tobacco, raw	98.0	79.2	67.7	55.8	47.2	47.1	46.8	47.1	47.1	46.5
Wheat	110.6	90.4	81.0	83.3	72.7	73.8	74.4	73.7	75.7	76.5
High-value products	101.6	81.1	71.7	75.9	64.9	66.4	67.3	66.9	68.6	69.8
Processed intermediates	106.1	88.7	80.3	84.3	74.2	75.3	75.9	75.6	77.0	77.8
Soymeal	156.8	135.9	126.6	132.8	119.2	118.5	117.4	118.7	117.5	115.7
Soyoil	148.1	127.2	118.2	123.6	111.7	111.5	111.1	111.4	111.3	110.6
Produce and horticulture	99.6	81.4	72.9	73.8	63.8	64.9	65.9	65.4	66.9	67.8
Fruits	101.8	84.8	76.2	75.7	65.8	66.8	67.8	67.5	68.8	69.6
Vegetables	98.5	77.9	68.9	74.1	63.1	64.6	65.8	65.1	67.0	68.3
High-value processed	100.3	79.1	69.5	74.3	63.1	64.7	65.7	65.1	66.9	68.2
Fruit juices	98.8	77.6	68.1	73.7	62.6	64.3	65.4	64.8	66.7	68.3
Poultry	102.6	83.9	74.8	80.8	69.5	70.9	71.7	71.6	73.1	74.2
Red meats	106.7	85.8	76.0	82.6	70.5	71.6	72.4	71.7	73.5	74.2
<b>U.S. suppliers</b>										
All agricultural trade	103.3	93.1	87.0	89.4	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.0	82.3	82.3
High-value products	103.2	93.3	87.2	89.5	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	82.3	82.3
Processed intermediates	104.4	91.7	85.3	89.9	79.9	80.9	81.8	81.1	83.7	83.7
Grains and feeds	103.5	90.7	84.2	88.9	78.8	79.9	80.9	80.2	82.7	82.8
Vegetable oils	103.6	91.4	85.8	87.5	79.0	79.7	80.5	80.1	81.9	82.0
Produce and horticulture	106.1	104.4	101.0	103.5	94.9	95.2	95.1	96.1	96.1	95.1
Fruits	107.2	106.2	101.5	105.0	95.9	96.2	96.8	97.7	97.5	96.7
Vegetables	99.2	99.4	97.9	101.6	93.9	94.6	94.3	95.1	95.4	94.4
High-value processed	102.6	91.1	84.4	86.6	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.2	79.5	79.7
Cocoa and products	98.2	85.8	80.1	83.7	75.4	75.7	76.6	76.3	77.9	78.2
Coffee and products	104.2	103.4	98.0	101.5	92.4	91.7	90.7	92.0	91.5	90.3
Dairy products	98.8	78.8	70.1	76.0	64.6	66.2	66.8	66.1	68.0	68.9
Fruit juices	127.5	117.7	111.0	113.9	102.6	102.4	101.8	103.2	102.6	101.2
Meats	108.9	95.8	89.0	93.8	83.3	84.0	84.2	83.6	85.7	85.3

Real indexes adjust nominal exchange rates for relative rates of inflation among countries. A higher value means the dollar has appreciated.

The weights used for "total U.S. trade" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 85 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revision for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural products minus bulk commodities.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in May 2000. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in August 2002, the base of the series has been changed from 1995 to 2000.

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**Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports**

units of measure	Fiscal year			June		Fiscal year			June		
	2003	2004 R	2005 F	2004 R	2005	2003	2004 R	2005 F	2004 R	2005	
1,000 units										\$ million	
<b>Exports</b>											
Animals live	0	0	0	0	0	422	374	10	9		
Red Meats and preps. <sup>1</sup>	(MT)	2,604	1,724	1,500	123	163	5,546	3,700	2,800	272	380
Dairy products		0	0	0	0	0	1,030	1,325	1,700	109	131
Poultry meats <sup>2</sup>	(MT)	2,440	2,436	2,400	183	206	1,678	2,111	2,000	178	204
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,352	1,209	1,300	111	98	539	574	50	47	
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0	0	0	0	1,785	1,763	1,700	165	159
Cattle hides, whole		0	0	0	0	0	1,070	1,072	92	96	
Mink pelts	(NO)	3,912	3,868		606	477	103	125	22	21	
Grains and feeds <sup>3</sup>	(MT)	91,503	105,323		7,448	7,999	14,741	17,997	15,800	1,378	1,307
Wheat <sup>4</sup>	(MT)	24,295	31,179	26,200	2,219	1,754	3,909	5,095	4,100	377	272
Wheat flour	(MT)	333	245		15	17	94	72		4	5
Rice	(MT)	4,469	3,690	4,200	220	431	925	1,198	1,200	75	109
Feed grains, incl. products <sup>5</sup>	(MT)	48,671	56,365	51,400	4,028	4,694	5,603	7,081	5,300	562	515
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	11,949	11,746	10,800	812	912	2,621	2,704	2,600	206	226
Other grain products	(MT)	1,785	2,098		155	192	1,588	1,847		153	179
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	3,912	4,043		317	331	4,520	5,207	6,400	418	526
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	9,647	11,470		910	818	658	705		56	64
Vegetables and preps.		0	0	0	0	0	4,668	5,213	3,500	451	504
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	150	163	200	9	8	1,001	1,050	1,100	54	46
Cotton, excl. linters <sup>6</sup>	(MT)	2,487	2,965	3,300	248	309	2,841	4,508	3,900	374	354
Seeds	(MT)	772	791		17	19	803	865	900	31	43
Sugar, cane or beet <sup>10</sup>	(MT)	62	114		11	17	25	45	2,700	4	7
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	37,840	32,343	39,900	964	1,703	10,139	11,120	11,100	449	580
Oilseeds	(MT)	29,815	26,130		650	1,122	7,270	8,375		272	347
Soybeans	(MT)	28,507	24,487	29,900	574	958	6,514	7,463	7,100	211	266
Protein meal	(MT)	5,678	4,402		192	446	1,165	1,179		57	106
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,348	1,811		123	135	1,703	1,566		120	127
Essential oils	(MT)	72	76		7	6	957	939		90	79
Other		0	0	0	0	0	4,634	4,872		403	444
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	55,987	62,368	62,000	4,490	4,885	
<b>Imports</b>											
Animals, live		0	0	0	0	0	1,673	1,319	1,600	94	90
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,595	1,826		170	174	4,020	5,527	5,700	512	549
Beef and veal	(MT)	948	1,164	1,200	114	124	2,392	3,506	3,800	331	379
Pork	(MT)	506	483	400	42	36	1,150	1,330	1,300	123	104
Dairy products		0	0	400	0	0	1,866	2,333	2,600	218	213
Poultry and products		0	0	0	0	0	294	401		43	35
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	79	74		10	9	67	73		9	8
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		0	0	0	0	0	133	143		10	10
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	12	11		1	1	40	38		5	4
Grains and feeds		0	0	4,700	0	0	3,892	4,192	4,400	331	373
Fruits, nuts, and preps., excl. juices <sup>7</sup>	(MT)	8,995	9,041	9,600	759	809	5,326	5,958	7,800	549	634
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,219	4,125		347	355	1,164	1,120	1,100	94	100
Fruit juices	(HL)	34,991	33,400		3,153	3,629	776	783		75	84
Vegetables and preps.		0	0	6,500	0	0	6,201	6,846	7,500	519	581
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	258	275		41	7	670	761		110	24
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	21	13		2	1	29	21		4	1
Seeds	(MT)	337	324		18	14	443	446		33	37
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0	0	0	0	1,216	1,363	1,400	84	92
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	1,473	1,542	2,500	133	103	584	568	2,200	47	44
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	3,680	4,886		457	445	2,009	2,924	3,100	297	294
Oilseeds	(MT)	671	833		87	84	237	334		35	34
Protein meal	(MT)	1,168	1,820		157	103	178	345		35	15
Vegetable oils	(MT)	1,841	2,234	2,300	213	258	1,595	2,245	2,500	227	245
Beverages excl. fruit juices <sup>8</sup>	(HL)	0	0	36,000	0	0	6,406	7,006	6,600	695	704
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	2,747	2,976		270	249	5,187	5,792		512	578
Coffee, incl. products	(MT)	1,332	1,305	1,400	122	114	1,949	2,163	2,900	223	300
Cocoa beans and products	(MT)	977	1,206	1,300	103	93	2,273	2,579	2,600	200	197
Rubber and allied gums	(MT)	1,161	1,093		93	96	1,032	1,331	2,900	127	129
Other		0	0	0	0	0	3,821	4,833		420	493
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	45,686	52,656	57,500	4,692	4,978	

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*. R=Revised.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Projection includes pulses.

4. Value projection includes wheat flour.

5. Projection excludes feed grain products.

6. Projection includes linters.

7. Value projection includes juice.

8. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

9. Value projection includes natural drugs.

10. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region**

Region and country	Fiscal year		2004 Jun	Jan	2005					
	2003	2004			Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
<i>Million dollars</i>										
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	21,516	23,252	24,500	1,885	1,854	1,801	2,098	2,105	2,079	2,230
NORTH AMERICA	16,743	18,015	19,400	1,511	1,413	1,404	1,617	1,683	1,686	1,750
CANADA	9,133	9,607	10,400	862	788	773	884	893	931	938
MEXICO	7,610	8,408	9,000	649	625	631	733	790	754	812
CARIBBEAN	1,525	1,843	1,800	153	144	140	189	169	133	168
CENTRAL AMERICA	1,346	1,396	1,500	87	125	105	134	132	128	162
SOUTH AMERICA	1,902	1,999	1,800	133	172	152	158	121	132	149
BRAZIL	361	325	200	17	20	17	23	19	17	17
COLOMBIA	523	600	600	34	65	44	61	34	55	60
VENEZUELA	388	391	400	24	41	31	29	27	21	30
ASIA	21,661	24,341	22,400	1,692	1,876	1,989	2,120	1,823	1,822	1,674
EAST ASIA	18,075	20,557	18,200	1,384	1,517	1,559	1,690	1,493	1,503	1,374
CHINA (MAINLAND)	3,484	6,095	5,600	278	406	496	469	368	344	299
HONG KONG	1,060	991	900	76	64	67	80	71	73	68
JAPAN	8,811	8,524	7,700	645	675	644	710	706	685	653
SOUTH KOREA	2,761	2,777	2,000	206	178	194	249	177	181	168
CHINA (TAIWAN)	1,946	2,142	2,000	174	192	158	183	171	219	186
SOUTH ASIA	643	662	700	57	68	53	74	49	46	38
SOUTHEAST ASIA	2,943	3,122	3,500	252	291	377	357	281	274	261
INDONESIA	918	978	1,000	79	79	115	107	99	77	79
MALAYSIA	379	376	400	31	30	39	41	22	24	33
PHILIPPINES	653	685	900	46	77	81	90	66	90	60
THAILAND	627	679	800	58	69	91	75	53	49	48
EUROPE/EURASIA	7,396	8,233	8,700	479	781	710	731	594	667	532
EUROPEAN UNION-25 <sup>1</sup>	6,310	6,799	7,000	367	658	598	601	451	508	417
OTHER EUROPE <sup>2</sup>	426	430	400	27	38	40	35	41	41	39
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 <sup>3</sup>	660	1,004	1,300	85	85	72	96	103	117	76
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	501	736	900	63	44	51	74	91	103	53
MIDDLE EAST	2,387	2,743	2,800	244	192	268	291	235	271	196
SAUDI ARABIA	320	350	400	29	24	28	28	35	28	21
TURKEY	877	916	1,000	90	85	135	135	93	86	96
AFRICA	2,256	2,993	2,700	149	271	216	205	204	182	189
N AFRICA	1,204	1,633	1,300	63	156	111	91	90	75	69
EGYPT	832	977	700	28	101	70	54	51	44	30
SUB-SAHARA	1,052	1,360	1,400	85	115	104	114	114	107	119
OCEANIA	589	585	800	38	69	66	58	57	70	56
TRANSSHIPMENTS <sup>4</sup>	181	222	100	4	0	0	0	18	13	7
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	55,987	62,368	62,000	4,490	5,044	5,049	5,504	5,035	5,104	4,885

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1. The former EU-15 plus 10 new states which acceded in May 2004.

2. Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, Bulgaria, Romania, and the former Yugoslav States.

3. The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

4. Export transhipments through Canada have not been distributed by country for calendar years 1999-2004, but are included in the total.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 29--Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	08/31/05 2005F	1995-2004 average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
Value of crop production	95.0	98.3	109.4	124.0	111.6	104.1
Food grains	6.4	6.8	8.0	9.1	8.4	8.4
Feed crops	21.5	24.0	24.7	28.2	25.8	24.0
Cotton	3.6	3.4	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
Oil crops	13.3	15.0	18.7	19.8	19.5	16.3
Tobacco	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2
Fruits and tree nuts	12.0	12.6	13.4	15.5	15.7	12.6
Vegetables	15.5	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.8	15.7
All other crops	19.2	20.2	20.7	21.0	21.9	18.4
Home consumption	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	1.5	-2.9	-1.7	6.1	-4.4	1.0
Value of livestock production	106.4	93.5	104.9	124.6	125.3	99.4
Meat animals	53.3	48.1	56.2	62.2	64.0	50.1
Dairy products	24.7	20.6	21.2	27.4	26.7	22.5
Poultry and eggs	24.6	21.2	23.9	29.5	28.7	23.1
Miscellaneous livestock	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.9
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	0.9	1.5	-0.4
Revenues from services and forestry	26.5	26.9	28.3	30.5	32.1	24.9
Machine hire and customwork	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.4
Forest products sold	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7
Other farm income	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.3	12.1	8.8
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	11.7	12.0	12.6	13.3	13.9	11.0
<b>Value of agricultural sector production <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>228.0</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>242.6</b>	<b>279.0</b>	<b>269.1</b>	<b>228.4</b>
<i>Minus</i>						
Purchased inputs	125.7	123.1	130.0	136.5	141.3	121.4
Farm origin	48.2	48.3	53.7	57.1	56.7	47.7
Feed purchased	24.8	25.0	27.5	30.0	29.4	25.7
Livestock and poultry purchased	15.2	14.4	16.8	17.6	17.3	14.4
Seed purchased	8.2	8.9	9.4	9.5	10.1	7.6
Manufactured inputs	29.4	28.5	28.6	31.4	34.7	28.6
Fertilizers and lime	10.3	9.6	10.0	11.4	12.7	10.4
Pesticides	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
Petroleum fuel and oils	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.2	10.2	6.5
Electricity	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Other intermediate expenses	48.1	46.4	47.7	48.0	49.8	45.2
Repair and maintenance of capital items	11.2	10.4	10.3	13.1	14.2	10.8
Machine hire and customwork	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
Marketing, storage, and transportation	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3
Contract labor	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Miscellaneous expenses	21.9	21.7	23.3	21.5	21.9	20.6
<i>Plus</i>						
Net government transactions	13.3	4.0	9.9	5.8	13.7	6.9
+ Direct government payments	20.7	11.2	17.2	13.3	21.4	14.1
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
- Property taxes	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.7
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>113.8</b>
<i>Minus</i>						
Capital consumption	20.6	21.0	21.3	22.3	23.2	20.2
<b>Net value added <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>93.7</b>
<i>Minus</i>						
Payments to stakeholders	43.5	42.0	41.7	43.4	46.5	41.3
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	18.8	19.1	18.8	20.6	21.1	17.5
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	11.1	9.8	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.5
Real estate and non-real estate interest	13.6	13.1	12.7	13.1	15.1	13.3
<b>Net farm income <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>52.4</b>

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005F	1995-2004 average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
<b>Cash income statement</b>						
1. Cash receipts	200.1	195.0	216.6	241.2	239.6	202.5
Crops <sup>1</sup>	93.3	101.0	111.0	117.8	116.0	102.9
Livestock	106.7	94.0	105.6	123.5	123.7	99.6
2. Direct Government payments <sup>2</sup>	20.7	11.2	17.2	13.3	21.4	14.1
3. Farm-related income <sup>3</sup>	14.8	14.8	15.7	17.2	18.3	13.9
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	235.6	221.0	249.5	271.7	279.3	230.5
5. Cash expenses <sup>4</sup>	175.5	171.6	177.9	186.2	194.0	168.9
6. Net cash income <sup>5</sup> (4-5)	60.1	49.5	71.6	85.5	85.2	61.6
<b>Farm income statement</b>						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	235.6	221.0	249.5	271.7	279.3	230.5
8. Noncash income <sup>6</sup>	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.6	14.2	11.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	1.1	-3.4	-2.5	7.0	-3.0	0.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	248.7	229.9	259.8	292.3	290.5	242.5
11. Total production expenses	197.1	193.4	200.3	209.8	218.7	190.1
12. Net farm income (10-11)	51.5	36.6	59.5	82.5	71.8	52.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Direct government payments include only payments made directly to farmers, including realized marketing loan gains. In publications prior to May of 2001, marketing loan gains were included in cash receipts rather than in government payments. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households<sup>1</sup>**

	2001 <sup>2</sup>	2002	2003	2004P	2005F
<i>Dollars per farm</i>					
Net cash farm business income <sup>3</sup>	14,311	11,331	14,578	20,638	18,285
Less depreciation <sup>4</sup>	7,609	8,189	7,346	8,085	--
Less wages paid to operator <sup>5</sup>	932	758	682	747	--
Less farmland rental income <sup>6</sup>	477	621	592	806	--
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) <sup>7</sup>	1,083	1,248	1,401	2,909	--
<i>Dollars per farm operator household</i>					
Equals adjusted farm business income	4,211	516	4,556	8,091	--
Plus wages paid to operator	932	758	682	747	--
Plus net income from farmland rental <sup>8</sup>	--	--	--	--	--
Equals farm self-employment income	5,143	1,273	5,238	8,838	--
Plus other farm-related earnings <sup>9</sup>	396	2,199	2,411	5,363	--
Equals earnings of the operator household from farming activities	5,539	3,473	7,649	14,201	12,077
Plus earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources <sup>10</sup>	58,578	62,285	60,865	72,871	76,028
Equals average farm operator household income comparable to U.S. average household income, as measured by the CPS	64,117	65,757	68,515	87,072	88,105
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income <sup>11</sup>	58,208	57,852	59,067	60,528	--
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	110.2	113.7	116.0	--	--
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	8.6	5.3	11.2	16.3	13.7

P = Preliminary. F = forecast. -- = not available. \* = The relative standard error exceeds 25 percent, but is no more than 50 percent.

<sup>1</sup>This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Census Bureau, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income.

<sup>2</sup>Prior to 2000, net cash income from operating another farm and net cash income from farmland rental were included in earnings from farming activities. However, because of a change in the ARMS survey design, net cash income from another farm and net cash income from farmland rental are not separable from total off-farm income. Although there is no effect on estimates of farm operator household income in 2000 and beyond, estimates of farm self employment income, other farm related earnings, earnings of the farm from farming activities, and earnings of the farm from off-farm sources are not strictly comparable to those from previous years. In 2002, net cash income from operating another farm is once again included as earnings from farming activities.

<sup>3</sup>A component of farm sector income. Excludes income of contractors and landlords, the income of farms organized as nonfamily corporations or cooperatives, and income of farms run by a hired manager. Includes the income of farms organized as proprietorships, partnerships, and family corporations.

<sup>4</sup>Consistent with the CPS definition of self-employment income, reported depreciation expenses are subtracted from net cash income. The ARMS collects farm business depreciation used for tax purposes.

<sup>5</sup>Wages paid to the operator are subtracted here because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. These wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain farm self-employment income.

<sup>6</sup>Gross rental income is subtracted here because net rental income from the farm operation is added below to income received by the household.

<sup>7</sup>More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business.

<sup>8</sup>Includes net rental income from the farm business. Also includes net rental income from farmland held by household members that is not part of the farm business. Beginning in 2000, net income from farmland rental is considered as part of off-farm income (see footnote 2).

<sup>9</sup>Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business and net income from a farm business other than the one being surveyed. This also includes the value of commodities provided to household members for farm work. In 2001, net cash income from another farm is included in off-farm income (see footnote 2).

<sup>10</sup>Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc. In 2001, also includes net cash income from another farm and net cash income from farmland rental. In 2002, also includes net cash income from farm land rental (see footnote 2).

<sup>11</sup>From the CPS.

Sources: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2001 and 2002 Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) for farm operator household data. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey (CPS), for U.S. average household income.

For information on household income contact: Bob Hoppe (202) 694-5572. Email [rhoppe@ers.usda.gov](mailto:rhoppe@ers.usda.gov).

Bob Green (202) 694-5568. Email [rgreen@ers.usda.gov](mailto:rgreen@ers.usda.gov).

**Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector**

	2001	2002	2003	2004F	2005F
<i>\$ million</i>					
<b>Farm assets</b>	1,255,926	1,304,049	1,378,757	1,500,830	1,591,907
Real estate	996,242	1,045,655	1,111,777	1,227,060	1,316,124
Livestock and poultry <sup>1</sup>	78,536	75,621	78,540	79,420	77,435
Machinery and motor vehicles	92,804	93,582	95,944	98,715	101,676
Crops stored <sup>2,3</sup>	25,239	23,114	24,429	24,435	23,336
Purchased inputs	4,212	5,632	5,627	5,700	5,871
Financial assets	58,893	60,445	62,440	65,500	67,465
<b>Total farm debt</b>	185,703	193,312	197,998	206,945	212,975
Real estate <sup>3</sup>	96,008	103,356	107,981	114,293	119,177
Non-real estate <sup>4</sup>	89,695	89,955	90,017	92,652	93,800
<b>Farm equity</b>	1,070,224	1,110,738	1,180,759	1,293,885	1,378,932
<i>Percent</i>					
<b>Selected ratios</b>					
Debt-to-equity	17.4	17.4	16.8	16.0	15.4
Debt-to-assets	14.8	14.8	14.4	13.8	13.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. As of December 31. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans, but excludes debt on operator dwellings. 4. Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] **Note:** The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming**

	Annual		2004			2005				
	2002	2003	2004	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<i>\$ million</i>										
<b>Commodity cash receipts<sup>1</sup></b>	194,984	216,592	241,241	17,827	21,763	21,199	15,983	18,294	18,073	17,622
Livestock and products	93,981	105,594	123,481	10,777	10,112	10,005	9,206	10,738	9,552	10,733
Meat animals	48,118	56,213	62,158	5,770	5,004	5,138	4,855	5,809	4,880	6,006
Dairy products	20,582	21,239	27,368	2,431	2,278	2,343	2,087	2,351	2,217	2,285
Poultry and eggs	21,159	23,883	29,530	2,309	2,564	2,195	2,007	2,302	2,200	2,175
Other	4,121	4,259	4,425	268	267	329	257	277	256	268
Crops	101,004	110,998	117,760	7,050	11,651	11,193	6,777	7,556	8,521	6,889
Food grains	6,788	8,023	9,128	359	671	719	487	582	316	307
Feed crops	24,041	24,739	28,238	1,116	2,894	4,071	1,781	1,854	1,293	912
Cotton (lint and seed)	3,418	6,527	5,405	104	963	529	442	247	1,418	106
Tobacco	1,743	1,553	1,519	0	203	138	31	17	4	0
Oil-bearing crops	15,049	18,671	19,787	600	2,092	2,909	1,136	1,162	657	482
Vegetables and melons	17,177	17,401	17,256	1,897	1,109	901	970	1,166	1,504	2,095
Fruits and tree nuts	12,618	13,419	15,463	1,137	1,625	639	659	651	894	1,149
Other	20,169	20,665	20,964	1,837	2,093	1,288	1,272	1,877	2,434	1,837
<b>Government payments</b>	11,236	17,209	13,304	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	206,221	233,801	254,545	17,827	21,763	21,199	15,983	18,294	18,073	17,622

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov. To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail, contact Larry Traub.

**Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State**

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops <sup>1</sup>				Total <sup>1</sup>			
	Apr		May		Apr		May		Apr		May	
	2003	2004	2005	2005	2003	2004	2005	2005	2003	2004	2005	2005
<i>\$ million</i>												
<b>North Atlantic</b>												
Maine	309	331	22	22	241	223	31	23	550	554	53	45
New Hampshire	63	74	6	6	93	95	12	9	156	169	18	15
Vermont	402	497	41	41	83	85	14	8	486	582	56	49
Massachusetts	89	94	7	8	304	320	18	16	392	414	25	24
Rhode Island	9	10	1	1	51	54	6	5	61	64	7	6
Connecticut	166	178	12	12	320	349	41	30	486	527	52	42
New York	1,943	2,302	178	187	1,226	1,351	106	81	3,169	3,653	284	268
New Jersey	188	187	7	7	664	680	62	51	852	867	69	58
Pennsylvania	2,859	3,315	254	274	1,449	1,545	126	106	4,308	4,859	380	380
<b>North Central</b>												
Ohio	1,810	2,072	153	160	3,043	3,387	167	116	4,853	5,459	320	276
Indiana	1,729	2,065	136	140	3,270	3,978	186	141	4,999	6,043	322	281
Illinois	1,798	1,939	115	189	6,832	7,769	360	270	8,630	9,708	475	459
Michigan	1,402	1,746	141	153	2,480	2,566	165	132	3,882	4,312	306	284
Wisconsin	4,094	5,082	394	439	1,812	1,782	104	66	5,906	6,864	498	505
Minnesota	4,080	4,934	386	371	4,727	4,861	173	147	8,807	9,795	560	518
Iowa	6,087	7,284	650	633	6,855	7,369	453	230	12,942	14,653	1,103	864
Missouri	2,596	3,063	231	255	2,572	2,756	133	85	5,169	5,819	365	341
North Dakota	869	938	25	53	3,041	3,153	132	85	3,910	4,091	157	138
South Dakota	2,130	2,422	196	241	2,097	2,455	108	77	4,228	4,877	304	317
Nebraska	6,868	7,338	557	715	4,159	4,442	175	98	11,028	11,780	733	813
Kansas	6,180	6,420	513	671	2,960	3,083	86	56	9,140	9,503	600	727
<b>Southern</b>												
Delaware	592	743	59	59	168	191	10	8	760	934	69	67
Maryland	845	1,011	79	82	622	733	65	51	1,467	1,743	145	134
Virginia	1,571	1,782	131	141	755	902	60	45	2,326	2,684	190	185
West Virginia	316	349	30	28	74	74	3	3	390	423	33	31
North Carolina	4,158	5,351	439	437	2,850	2,859	217	163	7,008	8,210	656	600
South Carolina	872	1,076	88	84	783	833	76	54	1,655	1,909	164	137
Georgia	3,224	4,071	306	312	2,153	2,036	239	205	5,376	6,107	545	517
Florida	1,240	1,484	115	126	5,321	5,360	859	824	6,561	6,844	974	949
Kentucky	2,233	2,739	148	179	1,230	1,388	36	30	3,463	4,126	185	209
Tennessee	1,060	1,299	107	121	1,440	1,263	121	46	2,500	2,562	228	167
Alabama	2,739	3,369	272	257	897	735	125	44	3,636	4,103	397	300
Mississippi	2,164	2,712	213	207	1,588	1,377	188	31	3,752	4,089	401	238
Arkansas	3,250	4,173	328	326	2,337	2,432	201	77	5,586	6,604	529	403
Louisiana	697	878	79	76	1,428	1,348	105	29	2,126	2,226	184	105
Oklahoma	3,506	3,882	293	390	1,021	1,173	49	66	4,527	5,055	342	456
Texas	10,313	11,107	900	1,179	4,955	5,391	545	357	15,268	16,498	1,446	1,536
<b>Western</b>												
Montana	1,109	1,278	61	53	799	961	62	38	1,908	2,239	123	92
Idaho	2,183	2,531	199	244	1,738	1,819	112	96	3,920	4,349	311	340
Wyoming	724	951	61	96	146	154	5	4	870	1,105	66	99
Colorado	3,644	4,156	305	391	1,278	1,345	94	59	4,922	5,501	399	450
New Mexico	1,597	2,000	175	182	552	565	32	38	2,150	2,565	207	220
Arizona	1,260	1,437	106	133	1,384	1,629	141	95	2,645	3,066	247	228
Utah	879	983	79	72	253	270	26	16	1,132	1,253	105	88
Nevada	254	307	24	28	134	147	8	5	389	454	31	32
Washington	1,527	1,736	138	140	3,987	4,132	218	222	5,514	5,868	356	362
Oregon	806	1,044	76	103	2,459	2,648	175	147	3,265	3,692	250	250
California	7,043	8,623	702	698	21,883	23,212	2,050	2,271	28,926	31,835	2,753	2,969
Alaska	27	29	2	2	23	24	1	1	51	53	4	4
Hawaii	86	93	8	8	461	457	36	36	547	550	44	44
U.S.	105,594	123,481	9,552	10,733	110,998	117,760	8,521	6,889	216,592	241,241	18,073	17,622

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Larry Traub (202) 694-5593 or ltraub@ers.usda.gov. To receive current monthly cash receipts via e-mail, contact Larry Traub.

**Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function**

Commodity/Program	Fiscal year									
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 E	2006 E
	\$ million									
<b>Feed grains:</b>										
Corn	2,587	2,873	5,402	10,136	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,240	8,600
Grain sorghum	284	296	502	979	478	207	106	213	415	528
Barley	109	168	224	397	217	97	45	119	224	225
Oats	8	17	41	61	36	7	4	5	21	34
Corn and oat products	0	0	0	6	8	25	2	0	0	0
Total feed grains	2,988	3,354	6,169	11,579	7,036	3,295	1,572	2,841	6,900	9,387
Wheat and products	1,332	2,187	3,435	5,321	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,691	3,052
Rice	459	491	911	1,774	1,423	1,084	1,279	1,130	578	533
Upland cotton	561	1,132	1,882	3,809	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,281	3,568
Tobacco	-156	376	113	657	386	-137	179	18	-640	0
Dairy	67	291	480	684	1,140	614	2,494	295	33	35
Soybeans	5	139	1,289	2,840	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,109	960
Peanuts	6	-11	21	35	136	129	1,562	259	410	340
Sugar	-34	-30	-51	465	31	-130	-84	61	-89	0
Honey	-2	0	2	7	23	-3	1	3	2	25
Wool and mohair	0	0	10	-2	38	-1	20	12	8	11
Operating expense <sup>1</sup>	6	5	4	60	5	55	81	6	10	6
Interest expenditure	-111	76	210	736	428	218	49	88	68	314
Export programs <sup>2</sup>	125	212	165	216	-2,047	-96	367	61	-763	285
1988-2002 Disaster/tree/livestock assistance	130	3	2,241	1,452	2,326	248	2,119	936	2,867	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,671	1,693	1,462	1,511	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,913	1,987
Other conservation programs	105	197	292	263	288	286	185	97	23	2
Other	104	28	588	858	1,163	389	898	-173	1,145	1,151
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>10,143</b>	<b>19,223</b>	<b>32,265</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>10,575</b>	<b>19,546</b>	<b>21,656</b>
<b>Function</b>										
Price support loans (net)	110	1,128	1,455	3,369	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,243	5,740	3,497
Cash direct payments: <sup>3</sup>										
Production flexibility contract	6,320	5,672	5,476	5,057	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	0	0
Direct payment	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,287	5,237
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,743	809	2,463	5,893
Market loss assistance	0	0	3,011	11,046	5,455	-1	1,962	-3	0	0
Deficiency	-1,118	-7	-3	1	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0
Dairy market income loss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	221	50	20
Loan deficiency	0	478	3,360	6,419	5,293	5,345	693	461	4,411	5,124
Oilseed	0	0	0	460	921	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton user marketing	6	416	280	446	237	182	455	363	644	450
Other	1	0	1	461	820	7	1,323	20	38	17
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	958	958
Conservation Reserve Program	1,671	1,693	1,435	1,476	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,825	1,886
Other conservation programs	85	156	247	215	229	249	159	96	22	2
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	52	23	54	38	64	181	237	124	247	326
<b>Total direct payments</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>8,431</b>	<b>13,861</b>	<b>25,619</b>	<b>18,748</b>	<b>11,714</b>	<b>12,214</b>	<b>9,153</b>	<b>15,948</b>	<b>19,913</b>
1988-2005 crop disaster	2	-2	1,913	1,251	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,370	0
Emergency livestock/tree/DRAP										
livestock indemn./forage assist.	128	5	328	201	478	17	251	132	498	0
Purchases (net)	-60	207	668	120	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,133	-2,471
Producer storage payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Processing, storage, and transportation	33	38	62	81	122	119	167	143	154	126
Export donations ocean transportation	34	40	323	370	362	302	388	-121	46	47
Operating expense <sup>1</sup>	6	5	4	60	5	55	81	6	10	5
Interest expenditure	-111	76	210	736	428	218	49	88	68	314
Export programs <sup>2</sup>	125	212	165	216	-2,047	-96	367	61	-763	285
Other	-28	3	234	242	282	-329	-17	-679	-389	-60
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>10,143</b>	<b>19,223</b>	<b>32,265</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>10,575</b>	<b>19,546</b>	<b>21,656</b>

1. Does not include CCC Transfers to General Sales Manager. 2. Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - Credit Reform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, and Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Specialty Crops. 3. Includes cash payments only. Excludes generic certificates in FY 86-96. E = Estimated in FY 2006 Mid Session Review Budget based on 'May 2005' supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2006 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds).

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3675 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

**Table 36—Food Sales**

	Annual			2005			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2002	2003	2004	May	Jun	Jul	May	Jun	Jul
<i>\$ billion</i>									
<i>Sales<sup>1</sup></i>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	479.4	496.9	529.8	45.6	45.3	45.0	219.0	264.3	309.2
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	381.8	407.9	451.7	40.2	39.8	41.0	188.3	228.1	269.1
<i>Percent change from year earlier (\$ billion)</i>									
<i>Sales<sup>1</sup></i>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	3.5	3.7	6.6	1.9	4.2	-0.5	2.7	2.9	2.4
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	4.4	6.8	10.8	3.2	4.7	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.3

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

**Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments**

	Annual			2004		2005				
	2002	2003	2004	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Rail freight rate index <sup>1</sup> (Dec. 1984=100)										
All products	118.9	121.4	126.1	126.4	132.0	133.7	135.1	139.1	139.3	139.4
Farm products	125.5	132.1	146.1	146.2	155.0	154.5	155.2	167.6	166.9	--
Grain food products	102.7	101.7	107.4	146.2	113.4	112.9	113.2	114.9	115.1	--
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) <sup>2</sup>	21.0	21.3	21.8	19.5	23.2	23.3	22.1	21.5	19.7	20.5
Barge shipments (mil. ton) <sup>3</sup>	3.3	2.2	33.4	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.9
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments <sup>4</sup>										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5
Truck (mil. cwt)	37.9	38.3	45.7	46.7	35.4	43.0	49.5	54.6	53.7	52.5

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads. 3. Shipments on Illinois and Mississippi waterways, U.S. Corps of Engineers. 4. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

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**Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops <sup>1</sup>	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops <sup>2</sup>	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops <sup>3</sup>	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output <sup>4</sup>	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

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These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:  
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

**Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities<sup>1</sup>**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Lbs.										
Red meats <sup>2 3 4</sup>	113.5	113.6	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.9
Beef	62.9	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0
Veal	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lamb & mutton	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Pork	49.0	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.5
Poultry <sup>2 3 4</sup>	62.6	62.1	63.1	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2
Chicken	48.7	48.2	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5
Turkey	13.9	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7
Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3
Eggs <sup>4</sup>	30.3	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.7
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2 5</sup>	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.6
American	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7
Italian	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.3
Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2
Cottage cheese	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	209.3	206.3	205.4	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	186.0
Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>	77.2	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>	103.9	100.9	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7
Fluid skim milk	28.2	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8
Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2
Ice cream	16.0	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.7
Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	6.7
Frozen yogurt	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis <sup>11</sup>	579.6	576.2	566.2	567.2	572.2	584.1	592.3	586.5	585.3	592.8
Fats and oils—total fat content	67.3	65.4	64.2	63.7	64.3	67.0	82.1	84.1	87.9	85.8
Butter and margarine (product weight)	14.6	13.5	13.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4
Shortening	23.9	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.3	32.6	34.1	32.5
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.2
Salad and cooking oils	25.9	26.5	25.7	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	37.7	37.3
Fruits and vegetables <sup>12</sup>	694.0	691.2	701.6	716.5	702.2	711.5	708.9	685.8	681.0	691.0
Fruit	280.6	283.4	283.5	291.7	284.8	291.2	286.4	275.0	270.6	274.5
Fresh fruits	125.2	122.9	126.5	129.8	129.1	129.8	128.0	125.7	126.9	126.7
Canned fruit	20.7	17.3	18.5	20.1	17.0	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.1
Dried fruit	12.7	12.6	11.1	10.6	12.1	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.0
Frozen fruit	3.7	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.3	7.0	4.7	4.5
Selected fruit juices	118.3	125.8	123.0	127.6	122.3	127.4	126.2	114.4	111.8	116.0
Vegetables	413.4	407.8	418.1	424.8	417.4	420.3	422.5	410.8	410.4	416.6
Fresh	187.1	181.5	186.5	197.0	191.0	197.7	198.0	194.5	193.5	195.6
Canning	109.8	108.0	106.3	105.4	105.3	102.8	103.1	97.2	100.6	100.6
Freezing	77.5	78.8	83.3	81.5	80.5	80.9	79.6	78.3	76.5	78.9
Dehydrated and chips	30.7	30.9	33.9	32.7	32.5	30.6	33.4	33.2	32.3	34.1
Pulses	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.3
Peanuts (shelled)	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9
Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>	190.7	188.5	196.4	196.7	193.5	195.9	198.9	195.0	191.4	194.0
Wheat flour	143.0	140.0	146.4	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.7	137.9
Rice (milled basis)	16.8	16.9	17.8	17.5	17.6	18.6	18.6	19.3	19.3	20.1
Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>	141.6	144.1	144.7	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.7
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	8.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored

8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk.

11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

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